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WAGE RATES AND EARNINGS

APRIL 1974

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WAGE RATES AND EARNINGS : APRIL 1974

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I. WAGE RATES INDEXES

1. This section contains particulars of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates for adult males and adult females for Australia and each State, together with index numbers with base : year 1954 = 100.
2. The wage rates used in the compilation of the indexes are the lowest rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) prescribed for particular occupations. In the majority of cases the rates are prescribed in awards or determinations of Federal or State industrial authorities or in collective agreements registered with them. Rates prescribed in unregistered collective agreements are used where these are dominant in the particular industries to which they refer.
3. The Wage Rates Indexes are based on the occupation structure existing in 1954. Weights for each industry and each occupation were derived from two sample surveys made in that year. The first was the Survey of Awards in April 1954, which showed the number of employees covered by individual awards, determinations and collective agreements, and provided employee weights for each industry as well as a basis for the Survey of Award Occupations made in November 1954. This second survey showed the number of employees in each occupation within selected awards, etc. in the various industries, thereby providing occupation weights.
4. The minimum wage rates used in the indexes are for representative occupations within each industry. They have been derived entirely from representative awards, determinations and collective agreements in force at the end of each period commencing with March 1939 for adult males and March 1951 for adult females. The index for adult males includes rates for 3,415 award designations. However, as some of these designations are operative within more than one industry, or in more than one State, the total number of individual award occupations is 2,313. For adult females the corresponding numbers are 1,100 and 515. By use of the industry and occupation weights derived from the surveys described above, these rates were combined to give weighted averages for each industry group for each State and Australia. Because of coverage difficulties the rural industry is not included in the indexes. The industry weighting pattern of the indexes is shown on page 79 of *Labour Report No. 57, 1972*.
5. Because the indexes are designed to measure movements in prescribed minimum rates of "wages" as distinct from "salaries", those awards, etc. which relate solely or mainly to salary earners are excluded. Thus awards relating to employees in the Finance and Property industry group (banking, insurance, etc.) are excluded as are awards relating to occupations such as engineers, scientists, architects, teachers, nurses, etc. and to administrative employees in government services. Some awards that specify annual rates of pay for certain occupations mainly in government employment (for example, mail officers, postal officers, drivers, linesmen, telecommunications technicians, clerks and clerical assistants, office machine operators, typists, telephonists, etc.) are included.
6. The rates for particular occupations used in the indexes are prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements as set out in paragraph 2 above. Relevant rates of prescribed "minimum wage for adult males" (see pages 18 and 19) are used when applicable. For some occupations general loadings of various kinds are included. Loadings, etc. that are not applicable to all workers in a specified award occupation (for example, those payable because of length of service; working in wet, dirty or confined places; excess fares incurred due to location of building site) are not included in the wage rates indexes. Annual leave loadings, prescribed in many awards, etc., are not included in the wage rates indexes. The ten per cent additions to minimum wage rates for adult males first prescribed in some Western Australian State awards in October 1970 are included in the wage rates (see page 18).
7. In recent years the award rates of pay for some government employees have been based on actual rates of pay for employees in the private sector, which include over-award payments, loadings, etc. Thus award rates of pay for government employees in certain occupations will be higher than those for private employees in comparable occupations. This may affect the relative levels of the weighted average minimum wage rates in industry groups which have a large component of government employees (for example, the Communication group).
8. The indexes are designed to measure trends in wage rates in current awards, etc. excluding the effects of changes in the relative importance of industries, awards and occupations. The weighted average wage rates shown in the tables in this section are therefore indexes expressed in money terms, and do not purport to be actual current averages. Similarly, neither these weighted average wage rates nor the corresponding index numbers measure the relative levels of average current wage rates as between States or industries.
9. Since 1954 the industrial structure in Australia has undergone changes which are likely to have had some effects on the representativeness of the regimen of the indexes. These effects are mitigated because occupations in new or expanding industries are often covered by existing awards and the wage rates for new occupations usually conform very closely to those for existing occupations. Also, where an entirely new award has been made and the number of employees affected has warranted such action, occupations from the new award have been introduced into the indexes. These latter cases have not been of great significance.

10. Weighted average minimum weekly wage rates for adult males and adult females covered by "Federal awards, etc." and for those covered by "State awards, etc." (as defined below) are shown separately in Tables 5, 6 and 13. The wage rates for these two categories may change at any time as a result of the transfer of particular awards or occupations from one jurisdiction to another.

Relevant definitions are as follows:

"Federal awards, etc." include awards of, or collective agreements registered with, the Australian Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, and determinations of the Australian Public Service Arbitrator.

"State awards, etc." include awards or determinations of, or collective agreements registered with, State industrial tribunals together with certain unregistered collective agreements where these are dominant in the particular industries to which they refer.

11. The proportion of employees covered by Federal and State awards, etc. varies considerably between States. In addition, the proportions of employees engaged in the respective industries and occupations differ from State to State. As a result there may be relatively wide differences between the weighted average wage rates in the several States.

12. Weekly wage rates for adult males cannot be compared directly with average weekly earnings per employed male unit shown in Section III, because the latter include the actual earnings of all wage earners and salaried employees (whether adult or junior, full-time or part-time, casual, etc.) in all industries. The figures of earnings are quarterly averages and include, in addition to wages and salaries at award, etc. rates, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, and payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified. They also reflect changes in the importance of different industries and occupations. Certain of these differences also apply to the average weekly earnings figures shown in Section IV.

13. Wage rates and index numbers for adult males are available as at the end of each quarter from March 1939 to December 1956 and as at the end of each month from January 1957. Particulars for adult females have been compiled quarterly from March 1951 to June 1967 and monthly from July 1967. For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following bulletins.

Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965 (Reference No. 6.17)

Wage Rates Indexes, June 1965 to June 1968 (Reference No. 6.21)

Wage Rates Indexes, June 1968 to June 1972 (Reference No. 6.33)

Figures subsequent to June 1972 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June 1973 issue.

14. In some cases, when awards, etc. are varied, the new wage rates are made retrospective. Also there is generally an unavoidable, and sometimes considerable, delay in the receipt of notification of changes in wage rates in respect of the occupations included in the indexes. Because of these delays, etc., figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision. As such revisions are made they are published in the normal monthly tables of this bulletin. Considerations of space preclude the publication herein of revised figures for each industry group in each State but these are available on request. Final figures for months to June 1972 will be found in bulletins listed in paragraph 13 above. Final figures for months to June 1973 will be published in the June 1974 issue of *Wage Rates and Earnings* bulletin.

TABLE 1.— WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a)
INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 APRIL 1974 (b)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
RATES OF WAGE (\$)							
Mining and quarrying (c)	110.25	80.22	104.57	72.79	74.74	79.10	99.46
Manufacturing —							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	78.82	80.44	84.06	77.10	80.00	76.92	79.55
Textiles, clothing and footwear	77.00	76.42	75.77	73.61	76.80	74.98	76.44
Food, drink and tobacco	79.73	78.48	80.77	73.15	78.14	73.94	78.81
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	74.95	77.77	82.19	78.45	77.73	71.62	77.38
Paper, printing, etc.	80.96	81.57	91.72	83.62	90.79	74.72	82.44
Other manufacturing	78.02	79.18	80.89	78.45	77.09	70.26	78.45
<i>All manufacturing groups</i>	78.53	79.34	82.61	77.12	79.14	74.34	79.01
Building and construction	84.00	96.28	80.27	79.09	85.87	81.01	85.94
Railway services	74.69	69.42	85.37	73.27	68.83	76.67	75.60
Road and air transport	88.86	77.09	78.79	77.48	77.90	75.60	82.31
Shipping and stevedoring (d)	80.28	80.86	81.57	80.87	80.83	80.58	80.75
Communication	102.38	103.26	102.04	101.87	103.00	99.85	102.49
Wholesale and retail trade	83.18	83.76	83.33	77.42	80.07	77.60	82.42
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	80.50	85.95	85.43	73.34	75.55	83.28	81.71
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	75.32	73.50	76.49	77.25	69.39	71.15	74.50
<i>All industry groups (e)</i>	82.34	82.20	84.09	78.04	79.67	77.82	81.82
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
Mining and quarrying (c)	390.4	284.0	370.3	257.7	264.6	280.1	352.2
Manufacturing —							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	279.1	284.8	297.6	273.0	283.3	272.3	281.7
Textiles, clothing and footwear	272.6	270.6	268.3	260.6	271.9	265.5	270.7
Food, drink and tobacco	282.3	277.9	286.0	259.0	276.7	261.8	279.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	265.4	275.4	291.0	277.8	275.2	253.6	274.0
Paper, printing, etc.	286.7	288.8	324.8	296.1	321.5	264.6	291.9
Other manufacturing	276.3	280.4	286.4	277.8	273.0	248.8	277.8
<i>All manufacturing groups</i>	278.1	280.9	292.5	273.1	280.2	263.2	279.7
Building and construction	297.4	340.9	284.2	280.0	304.1	286.8	304.3
Railway services	264.5	245.8	302.3	259.4	243.7	271.5	267.7
Road and air transport	314.6	273.0	279.0	274.3	275.8	267.7	291.4
Shipping and stevedoring (d)	284.3	286.3	288.8	286.3	286.2	285.3	285.9
Communication	362.5	365.6	361.3	360.7	364.7	353.6	362.9
Wholesale and retail trade	294.5	296.6	295.0	274.1	283.5	274.8	291.8
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	285.1	304.3	302.5	259.7	267.5	294.9	289.3
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	266.7	260.3	270.8	273.5	245.7	251.9	263.8
<i>All industry groups (e)</i>	291.6	291.0	297.8	276.3	282.1	275.5	289.7

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. (b) Figures subject to revision — see paragraph 14, page 3. (c) For mining, rates of wage used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (d) Includes rates of wage (and value of keep) for occupations in the coastal shipping service, other than masters, officers and engineers. (e) Excludes rural industry.

TABLE 2. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

<i>End of -</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
RATES OF WAGE (\$)							
1972 -							
April	62.41	62.16	63.92	60.00	62.38	61.44	62.30
May	64.72	64.49	65.10	62.46	62.96	64.49	64.37
June	65.10	64.81	65.46	62.69	63.89	64.69	64.76
July	65.46	65.39	65.68	62.84	64.16	64.73	65.12
August	65.56	65.47	65.92	62.86	64.22	64.73	65.22
September	66.26	66.30	66.28	64.04	64.43	65.17	65.91
October	66.35	66.39	66.36	64.42	64.84	65.50	66.06
November	66.98	66.77	67.42	64.83	65.33	65.83	66.64
December	67.65	67.48	68.19	65.57	65.75	66.51	67.32
1973 -							
January	68.17	68.16	68.54	65.84	66.13	66.83	67.82
February	68.51	68.49	69.94	66.11	66.72	67.23	68.32
March	68.60	68.53	70.25	66.40	67.04	67.36	68.46
April	68.77	68.72	70.38	66.68	67.07	67.44	68.63
May	73.26	73.43	73.61	71.22	68.37	72.69	72.82
June	74.09	74.26	75.23	72.27	72.16	74.04	73.99
July	74.43	74.65	75.50	72.33	72.52	74.12	74.31
August	74.93	75.40	76.71	73.24	73.47	74.74	75.05
September	75.26	75.55	77.21	73.46	74.54	74.90	75.38
October	75.61	76.19	77.61	73.83	74.83	75.07	75.81
November	76.15	76.35	79.39	74.06	74.95	75.11	76.34
December	76.76	76.71	79.46	74.39	75.12	75.43	76.74
1974 -							
January	76.95	77.29	81.21	74.68	75.60	75.55	77.28
February	77.19	77.54	81.31	74.81	75.97	75.65	77.50
March	78.48	77.64	83.11	75.04	76.17	75.68	78.31
April	82.34	82.20	84.09	78.04	79.67	77.82	81.82
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
1972 -							
April	221.0	220.1	226.3	212.5	220.9	217.5	220.6
May	229.2	228.3	230.5	221.2	222.9	228.3	227.9
June	230.5	229.5	231.8	222.0	226.2	229.0	229.3
July	231.8	231.5	232.6	222.5	227.2	229.2	230.6
August	232.1	231.8	233.4	222.6	227.4	229.2	230.9
September	234.6	234.8	234.7	226.8	228.1	230.7	233.4
October	234.9	235.1	235.0	228.1	229.6	231.9	233.9
November	237.2	236.4	238.7	229.6	231.3	233.1	236.0
December	239.5	238.9	241.4	232.2	232.8	235.5	238.4
1973 -							
January	241.4	241.3	242.7	233.1	234.2	236.6	240.2
February	242.6	242.5	247.7	234.1	236.3	238.1	241.9
March	242.9	242.6	248.7	235.1	237.4	238.5	242.4
April	243.5	243.3	249.2	236.1	237.5	238.8	243.0
May	259.4	260.0	260.6	252.2	242.1	257.4	257.8
June	262.3	262.9	266.4	255.9	255.5	262.2	262.0
July	263.5	264.3	267.3	256.1	256.8	262.5	263.1
August	265.3	267.0	271.6	259.3	260.2	264.6	265.7
September	266.5	267.5	273.4	260.1	263.9	265.2	266.9
October	267.7	269.8	274.8	261.4	265.0	265.8	268.4
November	269.6	270.3	281.1	262.2	265.4	266.0	270.3
December	271.8	271.6	281.3	263.4	266.0	267.1	271.7
1974 -							
January	272.5	273.7	287.6	264.4	267.7	267.5	273.6
February	273.3	274.6	287.9	264.9	269.0	267.9	274.4
March	277.9	274.9	294.3	265.7	269.7	268.0	277.3
April	291.6	291.0	297.8	276.3	282.1	275.5	289.7

(a) Excludes rural industry. See paragraph 8, page 2. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3.

TABLE 3. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

RATES OF WAGE (\$)

End of -	Manufacturing										Road and air transport	Shipping and steve- doring (c)	Comm- unication	Whole- sale and retail trade	Public author- ity (n.e.i.)	Amuse- ment, hotels, personal service, etc.	All industry groups (d)
	Mining and quarrying (b)	Engin- eering, metals, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Saw- milling, furniture, etc.	Paper, printing, etc.	Other manu- facturing	All manu- facturing groups	Building and con- struction	Railway services							
1972 -																	
April	69.41	60.21	59.34	59.74	59.28	65.97	60.54	60.39	64.28	58.66	61.68	64.83	80.49	62.65	63.41	57.77	62.30
May	71.59	62.25	62.03	61.69	61.00	67.99	62.53	62.44	65.93	60.36	63.43	72.01	82.58	64.56	65.22	59.70	64.37
June	71.89	62.38	62.13	62.32	61.36	68.19	63.02	62.72	66.49	60.46	63.50	72.14	85.11	64.89	65.57	59.82	64.76
July	72.06	62.56	62.15	62.65	61.66	68.90	63.60	63.02	67.20	60.46	63.78	72.19	85.11	65.62	65.91	59.86	65.12
August	72.02	62.57	62.19	62.96	61.66	68.97	63.88	63.13	67.44	60.46	63.93	72.28	85.11	65.67	65.92	59.86	65.22
September	72.13	64.14	62.28	63.51	61.70	69.20	64.53	64.08	67.70	60.47	65.11	72.33	86.46	66.29	66.36	59.87	65.91
October	72.35	64.22	62.32	63.64	61.70	69.32	64.77	64.19	67.75	60.49	65.11	72.35	86.51	66.61	67.51	59.89	66.06
November	72.79	64.72	62.41	63.97	62.20	69.41	65.28	64.62	69.75	60.89	65.26	72.44	86.51	66.99	67.83	59.99	66.64
December	73.30	65.00	62.94	64.65	62.52	71.93	65.81	65.15	70.00	64.03	67.62	72.58	86.72	67.52	67.87	60.61	67.32
1973 -																	
January	73.41	65.02	63.11	65.04	62.61	72.82	66.63	65.44	70.91	64.03	68.35	72.61	86.89	68.76	67.99	61.77	67.82
February	75.76	65.14	63.17	65.64	66.02	72.92	66.90	65.90	71.25	64.45	68.83	72.77	86.89	69.38	68.22	61.98	68.32
March	75.72	65.15	63.19	65.76	66.64	73.17	66.99	66.00	71.56	64.49	68.96	72.83	86.89	69.64	68.46	62.04	68.46
April	75.85	65.17	63.68	65.98	66.64	73.33	66.99	66.08	71.75	64.50	69.19	72.91	86.89	69.93	68.63	63.74	68.63
May	79.46	69.35	69.99	70.42	70.13	77.38	71.05	70.38	75.28	68.02	72.95	79.42	92.42	73.94	73.34	68.37	72.82
June	80.21	71.01	70.07	71.25	70.74	77.66	72.24	71.56	76.29	70.87	74.48	79.66	93.77	74.99	73.78	68.75	73.99
July	80.51	71.12	70.18	72.00	70.82	77.97	72.55	71.81	76.68	70.93	74.73	79.82	93.77	75.54	74.35	69.62	74.31
August	81.15	71.68	70.28	73.10	71.30	78.02	72.92	72.34	77.38	71.14	74.92	79.89	101.70	75.85	75.19	69.78	75.05
September	81.67	71.74	70.30	73.75	71.50	78.02	73.51	72.58	77.69	71.18	75.03	79.91	101.70	76.89	75.46	69.86	75.38
October	81.76	71.81	72.12	74.32	71.52	78.33	74.17	72.97	78.15	71.18	75.17	80.06	101.82	77.44	78.12	70.63	75.81
November	82.01	72.12	72.34	75.34	72.20	78.65	74.82	73.47	78.70	71.63	76.01	80.13	102.32	77.96	79.52	71.34	76.34
December	82.15	72.40	72.75	76.07	72.58	80.47	75.72	74.03	78.76	71.63	76.80	80.16	102.32	78.47	79.68	71.66	76.74
1974 -																	
January	82.44	72.71	72.85	76.40	73.87	81.12	75.94	74.41	79.13	73.12	76.94	80.22	102.49	79.72	80.42	71.88	77.28
February	85.45	72.80	72.99	76.69	73.91	81.32	76.00	74.53	79.19	73.13	77.09	80.22	102.49	80.00	80.55	71.94	77.50
March	98.43	72.90	73.04	77.46	74.36	81.61	76.42	74.82	79.46	73.54	78.66	80.28	102.49	80.55	80.79	73.05	78.31
April	99.46	79.55	76.44	78.81	77.38	82.44	78.45	79.01	85.94	75.60	82.31	80.75	102.49	82.42	81.71	74.50	81.82

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3. (b) For mining, rates of wage used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (c) Includes rates of wage (and value of keep) for occupations in the coastal shipping service, other than masters, officers and engineers. (d) Excludes rural industry.

TABLE 3. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)

End of -	Mining and quarrying (b)	Manufacturing										Road and air transport	Shipping and stevedoring (c)	Communication	Wholesale and retail trade	Public authority (n.e.i.)	Amusement, community and personal service etc.	All industry groups (d)
		Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Saw-milling, furniture, etc.	Paper, printing, etc.	Other manufacturing	All manufacturing groups	Building and construction	Railway services	Road and air transport							
1972 -																		
April	245.8	213.2	210.1	211.5	209.9	233.6	214.4	213.8	227.6	207.7	218.4	229.6	285.0	221.8	224.5	204.6	220.6	
May	253.5	220.4	219.7	218.4	216.0	240.7	221.4	221.1	233.4	213.7	224.6	255.0	292.4	228.6	230.9	211.4	227.9	
June	254.6	220.9	220.0	220.6	217.3	241.5	223.1	222.1	235.4	214.1	224.9	255.4	301.4	229.8	232.2	211.8	229.3	
July	255.1	221.5	220.1	221.8	218.3	244.0	225.2	223.2	237.9	214.1	225.8	255.6	301.4	232.3	233.4	211.9	230.6	
August	255.0	221.5	220.2	222.9	218.3	244.2	226.2	223.5	238.8	214.1	226.4	255.9	301.4	232.5	233.4	212.0	230.9	
September	255.4	227.1	220.5	224.9	218.5	245.0	228.5	226.9	239.7	214.1	230.5	256.1	306.1	234.7	235.0	212.0	233.4	
October	256.2	227.4	220.7	225.3	218.5	245.4	229.3	227.3	239.9	214.2	230.5	256.2	306.3	235.8	239.1	212.0	233.9	
November	257.7	229.2	221.0	226.5	220.2	245.8	231.1	228.8	247.0	215.6	231.1	256.5	306.3	237.2	240.2	212.4	236.0	
December	259.5	230.2	222.8	228.9	221.4	254.7	233.0	230.7	247.9	226.7	239.4	257.0	307.1	239.1	240.3	214.6	238.4	
1973 -																		
January	259.9	230.2	223.5	230.3	221.7	257.8	235.9	231.7	251.1	226.7	242.0	257.1	307.7	243.5	240.7	218.7	240.2	
February	268.3	230.7	223.7	232.4	233.8	258.2	236.9	233.3	252.3	228.2	243.7	257.7	307.7	245.7	241.6	219.4	241.9	
March	268.1	230.7	223.7	232.8	236.0	259.1	237.2	233.7	253.4	228.3	244.2	257.9	307.7	246.6	242.4	219.7	242.4	
April	268.6	230.8	225.5	233.6	236.0	259.7	237.2	234.0	254.1	228.4	245.0	258.2	307.7	247.6	243.0	225.7	243.0	
May	281.4	245.6	247.8	249.4	248.3	274.0	251.6	249.2	266.6	240.8	258.3	281.2	327.2	261.8	259.7	242.1	257.8	
June	284.0	251.4	248.1	252.3	250.5	275.0	255.8	253.4	270.1	250.9	263.7	282.1	332.0	265.5	261.2	243.4	262.0	
July	285.1	251.8	248.5	254.9	250.8	276.1	256.9	254.3	271.5	251.2	264.6	282.6	332.0	267.5	263.2	246.5	263.1	
August	287.3	253.8	248.9	258.8	252.5	276.3	258.2	256.1	274.0	251.9	265.3	282.9	360.1	268.6	266.2	247.1	265.7	
September	289.2	254.0	248.9	261.1	253.2	276.3	260.3	257.0	275.1	252.0	265.7	283.0	360.1	272.3	267.2	247.4	266.9	
October	289.5	254.3	255.4	263.1	253.2	277.4	262.6	258.4	276.7	252.0	266.2	283.5	360.5	274.2	276.6	250.1	268.4	
November	290.4	255.4	256.1	266.8	255.7	278.5	264.9	260.2	278.6	253.6	269.1	283.7	362.3	276.0	281.6	252.6	270.3	
December	290.9	256.4	257.6	269.4	257.0	284.9	268.1	262.1	278.9	253.6	271.9	283.8	362.3	277.9	282.2	253.7	271.7	
1974 -																		
January	291.9	257.4	258.0	270.5	261.6	287.2	268.9	263.5	280.2	258.9	272.4	284.0	362.9	282.3	284.7	254.5	273.6	
February	302.5	257.8	258.4	271.6	261.7	287.9	269.1	263.9	280.4	258.9	273.0	284.1	362.9	283.3	285.2	254.7	274.4	
March	348.5	258.1	258.6	274.3	263.3	289.0	270.6	264.9	281.4	260.4	278.5	284.3	362.9	285.2	286.0	258.7	277.3	
April	352.2	281.7	270.7	279.0	274.0	291.9	277.8	279.7	304.3	267.7	291.4	285.9	362.9	291.8	289.3	263.8	289.7	

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3. (b) For mining, rates of wage used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (c) Includes rates of wage (and value of keep) for occupations in the coastal shipping service, other than masters, officers and engineers. (d) Excludes rural industry.

TABLE 4. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER 1973 TO APRIL 1974 (b)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

RATES OF WAGE (\$)

End of -	Manufacturing													Public authority (n.e.i.)	Amusement, community and business services	All industry groups (e)	
	Mining and quarrying (c)	Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Saw-milling, furniture, printing, etc.	Paper, etc.	Other manufacturing	All manufacturing groups	Building and construction	Railway services	Road and air transport	Shipping and stevedoring (d)	Communication				
NEW SOUTH WALES																	
1973 - December	84.24	71.51	72.53	76.17	73.41	79.08	75.75	73.49	77.82	70.96	79.19	79.83	102.25	79.83	80.12	72.84	76.76
1974 - January	84.29	71.51	72.72	76.48	73.41	79.41	75.94	73.59	77.82	70.96	79.19	79.83	102.38	80.66	80.50	73.03	76.95
February	88.92	71.51	72.92	76.65	73.41	79.41	75.94	73.63	77.83	70.96	79.19	79.83	102.38	80.75	80.50	73.03	77.19
March	109.15	71.51	72.92	77.91	73.41	79.72	76.38	73.87	77.83	70.96	81.82	79.83	102.38	81.28	80.50	74.72	78.48
April	110.25	78.82	77.00	79.73	74.95	80.96	78.02	78.53	84.00	74.69	88.86	80.28	102.38	83.18	80.50	75.32	82.34
VICTORIA																	
1973 - December	75.69	73.00	73.00	76.11	70.34	80.07	76.45	74.34	82.21	66.93	75.15	80.29	103.00	78.71	80.15	71.46	76.71
1974 - January	77.76	73.15	73.00	76.13	70.80	80.64	76.45	74.47	83.16	66.93	75.22	80.36	103.26	81.06	82.09	71.46	77.29
February	77.76	73.43	73.11	76.74	70.98	80.80	76.61	74.74	83.17	66.94	75.53	80.36	103.26	81.64	82.58	71.66	77.54
March	77.76	73.46	73.11	76.93	70.98	80.80	76.61	74.77	83.17	66.94	75.90	80.36	103.26	81.97	82.58	72.14	77.64
April	80.22	80.44	76.42	78.48	77.77	81.57	79.18	79.34	96.28	69.42	77.09	80.86	103.26	83.76	85.95	73.50	82.20
QUEENSLAND																	
1973 - December	88.44	76.76	74.04	78.64	74.68	89.89	76.16	77.51	78.16	77.93	75.74	80.94	101.91	79.32	83.68	73.11	79.46
1974 - January	88.73	79.83	74.04	79.10	80.59	89.89	77.16	79.72	78.59	83.77	76.63	81.18	102.04	80.18	83.68	74.01	81.21
February	90.59	79.83	74.04	79.10	80.59	89.89	77.16	79.72	78.59	83.77	76.63	81.18	102.04	80.28	83.68	74.01	81.31
March	103.17	80.88	74.71	80.38	82.19	91.42	79.20	81.06	80.18	85.37	78.05	81.54	102.04	81.63	84.97	75.24	83.11
April	104.57	84.06	75.77	80.77	82.19	91.72	80.89	82.61	80.27	85.37	78.79	81.57	102.04	83.33	85.43	76.49	84.09
SOUTH AUSTRALIA																	
1973 - December	71.03	70.85	70.95	71.46	74.79	80.47	74.98	72.29	77.51	70.37	73.02	79.23	101.74	74.76	71.83	69.65	74.39
1974 - January	72.79	70.85	70.95	71.90	74.79	83.62	75.58	72.58	78.20	70.37	73.02	79.28	101.87	74.76	73.34	69.65	74.68
February	72.79	70.95	71.08	72.13	74.79	83.62	75.58	72.67	78.20	70.47	73.27	79.28	101.87	75.26	73.34	69.65	74.81
March	72.79	70.95	71.36	72.28	74.79	83.62	76.41	72.85	78.24	70.47	75.25	79.28	101.87	75.63	73.34	70.30	75.04
April	72.79	77.10	73.61	73.15	78.45	83.62	78.45	77.12	79.09	73.27	77.48	80.87	101.87	77.42	73.34	77.25	78.04
WESTERN AUSTRALIA																	
1973 - December	73.52	72.17	73.80	74.02	70.80	85.50	74.38	73.43	77.11	68.83	75.76	80.83	102.74	74.82	75.41	67.38	75.12
1974 - January	73.52	72.17	75.43	75.78	70.91	85.96	74.52	73.78	77.11	68.83	75.76	80.83	103.00	76.67	75.41	68.20	75.60
February	74.74	72.26	75.68	76.23	70.91	89.54	74.69	74.10	77.69	68.83	76.51	80.83	103.00	76.94	75.55	68.21	75.97
March	74.74	72.26	75.68	76.64	72.23	89.54	74.69	74.37	77.77	68.83	76.51	80.83	103.00	77.35	75.55	69.06	76.17
April	74.74	80.00	76.80	78.14	77.73	90.79	77.09	79.14	85.87	68.83	77.90	80.83	103.00	80.07	75.55	69.39	79.67
TASMANIA																	
1973 - December	78.33	74.22	69.73	71.85	70.05	73.15	68.68	72.06	75.80	72.42	75.60	80.53	99.72	76.98	83.28	69.07	75.43
1974 - January	78.33	74.22	69.83	72.20	70.12	74.72	68.68	72.35	75.80	72.42	75.60	80.53	99.85	76.98	83.28	69.07	75.55
February	79.10	74.22	69.83	72.63	70.12	74.72	68.68	72.42	75.84	72.42	75.60	80.58	99.85	77.13	83.28	69.07	75.65
March	79.10	74.22	69.83	72.63	70.12	74.72	68.68	72.42	75.84	72.42	75.60	80.58	99.85	77.13	83.28	70.27	75.68
April	79.10	76.92	74.98	73.94	71.62	74.72	70.26	74.34	81.01	76.67	75.60	80.58	99.85	77.60	83.28	71.15	77.82

For footnotes, see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER 1973 TO APRIL 1974 (b) - continued
INDEX NUMBERS
(Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)

End of -	Manufacturing										Road and air transport	Shipping and stevedoring (d)	Communication	Wholesale and retail trade	Public authority (n.e.i.)	Amusement, community and business services	Hotels, personal service, etc.	All industry groups (e)
	Mining and quarrying (c)	Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Saw-milling, furniture, etc.	Paper, printing, etc.	Other manufacturing	All manufacturing groups	Building and construction	Railway services								
NEW SOUTH WALES																		
1973 - December	298.3	253.2	256.8	269.7	259.9	280.0	268.2	260.2	275.6	251.3	280.4	282.6	362.1	282.7	283.7	257.9	271.8	
1974 - January	298.5	253.2	257.5	270.8	259.9	281.2	268.9	260.6	275.6	251.3	280.4	282.6	362.5	285.6	285.1	258.6	272.5	
February	314.8	253.2	258.2	271.4	259.9	281.2	268.9	260.7	275.6	251.3	280.4	282.6	362.5	285.9	285.1	258.6	273.3	
March	386.5	253.2	258.2	275.9	259.9	282.3	270.4	261.6	275.6	251.3	289.7	282.6	362.5	287.8	285.1	264.6	277.9	
April	390.4	279.1	272.6	282.3	265.4	286.7	276.3	278.1	297.4	264.5	314.6	284.3	362.5	294.5	285.1	266.7	291.6	
VICTORIA																		
1973 - December	268.0	258.5	258.5	269.5	249.1	283.5	270.7	263.2	291.1	237.0	266.1	284.3	364.7	278.7	283.8	253.0	271.6	
1974 - January	275.3	259.0	258.5	269.6	250.7	285.5	270.7	263.7	294.4	237.0	266.3	284.5	365.6	287.0	290.7	253.0	273.7	
February	275.3	260.0	258.9	271.7	251.3	286.1	271.3	264.6	294.5	237.0	267.4	284.5	365.6	289.1	292.4	253.7	274.6	
March	275.3	260.1	258.9	272.4	251.3	286.1	271.3	264.8	294.5	237.0	268.8	284.5	365.6	290.3	292.4	255.4	274.9	
April	284.0	284.8	270.6	277.9	275.4	288.8	280.4	280.9	340.9	245.8	273.0	286.3	365.6	296.6	304.3	260.3	291.0	
QUEENSLAND																		
1973 - December	313.2	271.8	262.2	278.4	264.4	318.3	269.7	274.4	276.8	275.9	268.2	286.6	360.8	280.9	296.3	258.9	281.3	
1974 - January	314.2	282.7	262.2	280.1	285.4	318.3	273.2	282.3	278.3	296.6	271.3	287.4	361.3	283.9	296.3	262.1	287.6	
February	320.8	282.7	262.2	280.1	285.4	318.3	273.2	282.3	278.3	296.6	271.3	287.4	361.3	284.3	296.3	262.1	287.9	
March	365.3	286.4	264.6	284.6	291.0	323.7	280.4	287.0	283.9	302.3	276.4	288.7	361.3	289.0	300.9	266.4	294.3	
April	370.3	297.6	268.3	286.0	291.0	324.8	286.4	292.5	284.2	302.3	279.0	288.8	361.3	295.0	302.5	270.8	297.8	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA																		
1973 - December	251.5	250.9	251.2	253.0	264.8	284.9	265.5	256.0	274.5	249.2	258.5	280.5	360.2	264.7	254.3	246.6	263.4	
1974 - January	257.7	250.9	251.2	254.6	264.8	296.1	267.6	257.0	276.9	249.2	258.5	280.7	360.7	264.7	259.7	246.6	264.4	
February	257.7	251.2	251.7	255.4	264.8	296.1	267.6	257.3	276.9	249.5	259.4	280.7	360.7	266.5	259.7	246.6	264.9	
March	257.7	251.2	252.7	255.9	264.8	296.1	270.6	257.9	277.0	249.5	266.5	280.7	360.7	267.8	259.7	248.9	265.7	
April	257.7	273.0	260.6	259.0	277.8	296.1	277.8	273.1	280.0	259.4	274.3	286.3	360.7	274.1	259.7	273.5	276.3	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA																		
1973 - December	260.3	255.5	261.3	262.1	250.7	302.8	263.4	260.0	273.0	243.7	268.3	286.2	363.8	264.9	267.0	238.6	266.0	
1974 - January	260.3	255.5	267.1	268.3	251.1	304.4	263.9	261.2	273.0	243.7	268.3	286.2	364.7	271.5	267.0	241.5	267.7	
February	264.6	255.9	268.0	269.9	251.1	317.0	264.5	262.4	275.1	243.7	270.9	286.2	364.7	272.4	267.5	241.5	269.0	
March	264.6	255.9	268.0	271.4	255.8	317.0	264.5	263.3	275.4	243.7	270.9	286.2	364.7	273.9	267.5	244.5	269.7	
April	264.6	283.3	271.9	276.7	275.2	321.5	273.0	280.2	304.1	243.7	275.8	286.2	364.7	283.5	267.5	245.7	282.1	
TASMANIA																		
1973 - December	277.3	262.8	246.9	254.4	248.0	259.0	243.2	255.2	268.4	256.4	267.7	285.1	353.1	272.6	294.9	244.6	267.1	
1974 - January	277.3	262.8	247.2	255.6	248.3	264.6	243.2	256.2	268.4	256.4	267.7	285.1	353.6	272.6	294.9	244.6	267.5	
February	280.1	262.8	247.2	257.2	248.3	264.6	243.2	256.4	268.5	256.4	267.7	285.3	353.6	273.1	294.9	244.6	267.9	
March	280.1	262.8	247.2	257.2	248.3	264.6	243.2	256.4	268.5	256.4	267.7	285.3	353.6	273.1	294.9	248.8	268.0	
April	280.1	272.3	265.5	261.8	253.6	264.6	248.8	263.2	286.8	271.5	267.7	285.3	353.6	274.8	294.9	251.9	275.5	

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. (b) Figures subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3. (c) For mining, rates of wages used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (d) Includes rates of wage (and value of keep) for occupations in the coastal shipping service, other than masters, officers and engineers. (e) Excludes rural industry.

TABLE 5. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a)
FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS, ETC. (\$)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

<i>End of -</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
FEDERAL AWARDS, ETC. (b)							
1972 -							
April	62.35	61.49	64.22	61.03	70.55	61.21	62.06
May	64.82	63.83	67.35	63.54	73.96	63.78	64.53
June	65.05	63.95	67.78	63.84	74.67	63.96	64.75
July	65.24	64.29	67.78	64.01	74.75	63.99	64.97
August	65.26	64.29	67.83	64.01	74.75	63.99	64.99
September	66.36	65.31	68.57	65.02	75.51	64.71	66.01
October	66.42	65.42	68.69	65.36	75.74	65.00	66.14
November	66.63	65.82	68.94	65.92	75.77	65.41	66.46
December	67.43	66.78	69.22	66.76	75.55	66.09	67.29
1973 -							
January	67.69	67.25	69.54	66.93	75.85	66.61	67.64
February	68.28	67.45	70.05	67.22	76.02	67.26	68.04
March	68.28	67.47	70.05	67.27	76.28	67.33	68.05
April	68.48	67.66	70.43	67.45	76.33	67.46	68.25
May	73.15	72.27	75.67	71.91	81.54	72.30	72.92
June	74.46	73.31	76.60	73.29	83.53	73.32	74.12
July	74.60	73.50	76.60	73.35	83.60	73.36	74.26
August	75.34	74.50	80.16	74.45	85.90	74.28	75.32
September	75.44	74.54	80.16	74.45	85.90	74.28	75.37
October	75.65	74.91	80.45	74.80	86.40	74.52	75.67
November	75.72	75.12	80.58	75.13	86.99	74.58	75.84
December	76.04	75.54	80.68	75.48	87.12	74.78	76.18
1974 -							
January	76.07	75.67	80.72	75.81	87.30	74.98	76.29
February	76.38	75.72	81.18	75.84	87.38	75.14	76.47
March	78.25	75.78	83.57	75.88	87.54	75.17	77.38
April	83.53	81.37	86.76	79.83	87.71	78.69	82.35
STATE AWARDS, ETC. (b)							
1972 -							
April	62.49	63.65	63.84	57.71	61.30	61.80	62.56
May	64.60	65.97	64.51	60.04	61.51	65.58	64.20
June	65.16	66.72	64.86	60.13	62.46	65.81	64.76
July	65.70	67.87	65.14	60.21	62.75	65.87	65.28
August	65.89	68.12	65.43	60.27	62.83	65.88	65.48
September	66.15	68.51	65.68	61.83	62.97	65.88	65.81
October	66.27	68.56	65.76	62.31	63.40	66.26	65.98
November	67.38	68.90	67.02	62.38	63.94	66.49	66.83
December	67.90	69.04	67.92	62.88	64.31	67.17	67.35
1973 -							
January	68.71	70.19	68.28	63.38	64.71	67.17	68.03
February	68.76	70.81	69.92	63.62	65.36	67.18	68.62
March	68.95	70.89	70.30	64.42	65.68	67.40	68.89
April	69.10	71.10	70.36	64.95	65.72	67.40	69.04
May	73.38	76.04	73.07	69.66	66.44	73.29	72.70
June	73.67	76.39	74.87	70.07	70.49	75.16	73.86
July	74.23	77.22	75.21	70.10	70.90	75.30	74.36
August	74.48	77.39	75.81	70.61	71.65	75.45	74.75
September	75.06	77.82	76.44	71.31	72.87	75.85	75.40
October	75.57	79.06	76.88	71.73	73.13	75.92	75.97
November	76.62	79.09	79.08	71.73	73.19	75.94	76.88
December	77.57	79.31	79.14	72.02	73.35	76.43	77.35
1974 -							
January	77.93	80.91	81.34	72.23	73.89	76.44	78.35
February	78.10	81.61	81.34	72.57	74.30	76.45	78.62
March	78.73	81.79	82.99	73.22	74.50	76.47	79.33
April	81.01	84.05	83.40	74.16	78.49	76.47	81.26

(a) Excludes rural industry. See paragraph 8, page 2. For definitions, see paragraph 10, page 3. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3. (b) The wage rates for these two categories may change at any time as a result of the transfer of particular awards or occupations from one jurisdiction to another.

TABLE 6. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, AUSTRALIA (a)
FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS, ETC. (b) (\$)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

<i>End of June -</i>	<i>Federal awards, etc.</i>	<i>State awards, etc.</i>	<i>All awards, etc.</i>	<i>End of December -</i>	<i>Federal awards, etc.</i>	<i>State awards, etc.</i>	<i>All awards, etc.</i>
1939	9.71	9.88	9.80	1939	9.70	9.98	9.83
1940	9.82	10.05	9.93	1940	10.10	10.26	10.18
1941	10.72	10.62	10.64	1941	10.93	10.82	10.88
1942	11.41	11.16	11.28	1942	11.87	11.62	11.74
1943	12.00	11.78	11.89	1943	12.08	11.93	12.00
1944	12.01	11.92	11.97	1944	12.06	11.98	12.02
1945	12.02	11.94	11.98	1945	12.07	12.05	12.06
1946	12.11	12.13	12.12	1946	12.92	12.88	12.90
1947	13.35	13.28	13.32	1947	14.27	13.87	14.07
1948	15.02	14.78	14.90	1948	15.62	15.69	15.65
1949	16.18	16.24	16.21	1949	16.83	16.90	16.87
1950	17.47	17.49	17.48	1950	20.18	20.23	20.20
1951	21.77	21.82	21.80	1951	24.24	24.24	24.24
1952	25.84	25.99	25.92	1952	27.36	27.28	27.32
1953	27.71	27.65	27.68	1953	27.98	28.06	28.02
1954	27.98	28.22	28.10	1954	28.87	28.49	28.68
1955	29.18	29.12	29.15	1955	29.40	30.02	29.70
1956	30.38	30.77	30.56	1956	30.67	31.96	31.30
1957	31.50	31.83	31.67	1957	31.53	31.96	31.74
1958	31.99	32.32	32.16	1958	32.01	32.59	32.29
1959	33.48	33.06	33.28	1959	34.93	33.98	34.47
1960	35.03	35.18	35.09	1960	35.14	35.88	35.50
1961	35.28	36.36	35.79	1961	36.39	36.76	36.58
1962	36.44	36.75	36.59	1962	36.49	36.83	36.66
1963	37.21	37.29	37.25	1963	37.33	37.77	37.55
1964	39.31	38.78	39.06	1964	39.54	39.76	39.65
1965	39.70	40.41	40.04	1965	40.44	41.10	40.76
1966	40.55	41.72	41.11	1966	42.77	43.35	43.05
1967	43.61	44.15	43.87	1967	44.77	45.24	45.00
1968	46.79	46.00	46.40	1968	49.39	48.54	48.98
1969	49.85	49.46	49.66	1969	52.10	51.61	51.86
1970	52.52	52.26	52.40	1970	53.77	54.65	54.20
1971	58.44	58.53	58.49	1971	61.34	61.81	61.56
1972	64.75	64.76	64.76	1972	67.29	67.35	67.32
1973	74.12	73.86	73.99	1973	76.18	77.35	76.74

<i>End of -</i>	<i>Federal awards, etc.</i>	<i>State awards, etc.</i>	<i>All awards, etc.</i>	<i>End of -</i>	<i>Federal awards, etc.</i>	<i>State awards, etc.</i>	<i>All awards, etc.</i>
1972 -				1973 -			
April	62.06	62.56	62.30	May	72.92	72.70	72.82
May	64.53	64.20	64.37	June	74.12	73.86	73.99
June	64.75	64.76	64.76	July	74.26	74.36	74.31
July	64.97	65.28	65.12	August	75.32	74.75	75.05
August	64.99	65.48	65.22	September	75.37	75.40	75.38
September	66.01	65.81	65.91	October	75.67	75.97	75.81
October	66.14	65.98	66.06	November	75.84	76.88	76.34
November	66.46	66.83	66.64	December	76.18	77.35	76.74
December	67.29	67.35	67.32	1974 -			
1973 -				January	76.29	78.35	77.28
January	67.64	68.03	67.82	February	76.47	78.62	77.50
February	68.04	68.62	68.32	March	77.38	79.33	78.31
March	68.05	68.89	68.46	April	82.35	81.26	81.82
April	68.25	69.04	68.63				

(a) Excludes rural industry. See paragraph 8, page 2. For definitions see paragraph 10, page 3. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision — see paragraph 14, page 3. (b) The wage rates for these two categories may change at any time as a result of the transfer of particular awards or occupations from one jurisdiction to another.

TABLE 7. - HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a)
INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 APRIL 1974 (b)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
RATES OF WAGE (Cents)							
Mining and quarrying (c)	308.40	200.55	276.06	181.98	195.85	202.22	268.39
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	197.05	201.11	210.15	192.75	200.01	192.29	198.88
Textiles, clothing and footwear	192.50	191.06	189.42	184.02	192.01	187.46	191.11
Food, drink and tobacco	199.60	196.19	201.91	182.88	195.34	184.84	197.11
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	187.38	194.42	205.48	196.13	194.31	179.05	193.45
Paper, printing, etc.	202.41	204.23	229.30	209.06	231.56	186.79	206.36
Other manufacturing	195.05	198.13	202.23	196.60	192.29	175.78	196.20
<i>All manufacturing groups</i>	<i>196.35</i>	<i>198.41</i>	<i>206.51</i>	<i>192.88</i>	<i>197.93</i>	<i>185.87</i>	<i>197.55</i>
Building and construction	210.00	240.70	200.68	197.72	214.68	202.53	214.84
Railway services	186.73	173.74	213.44	183.17	172.08	191.69	189.05
Road and air transport	222.14	192.73	196.96	193.70	194.75	189.01	205.78
Communication	255.95	258.15	255.09	257.29	257.50	252.19	256.53
Wholesale and retail trade	207.95	209.40	208.32	193.55	200.17	194.00	206.05
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	205.22	220.77	216.14	186.94	190.87	211.43	208.17
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	188.31	183.76	191.22	193.12	173.48	177.87	186.25
<i>All industry groups (d)</i>	<i>207.15</i>	<i>205.73</i>	<i>211.01</i>	<i>195.03</i>	<i>199.86</i>	<i>194.49</i>	<i>205.29</i>
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average hourly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
Mining and quarrying (c)	435.9	283.5	390.2	257.2	276.8	285.8	379.4
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	278.5	284.3	297.0	272.4	282.7	271.8	281.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	272.1	270.0	267.7	260.1	271.4	265.0	270.1
Food, drink and tobacco	282.1	277.3	285.4	258.5	276.1	261.3	278.6
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	264.8	274.8	290.4	277.2	274.6	253.1	273.4
Paper, printing, etc.	286.1	288.7	324.1	295.5	327.3	264.0	291.7
Other manufacturing	275.7	280.0	285.8	277.9	271.8	248.5	277.3
<i>All manufacturing groups</i>	<i>277.5</i>	<i>280.4</i>	<i>291.9</i>	<i>272.6</i>	<i>279.8</i>	<i>262.7</i>	<i>279.2</i>
Building and construction	296.8	340.2	283.6	279.5	303.4	286.3	303.7
Railway services	263.9	245.6	301.7	258.9	243.2	270.9	267.2
Road and air transport	314.0	272.4	278.4	273.8	275.3	267.1	290.8
Communication	361.8	364.9	360.5	363.7	364.0	356.4	362.6
Wholesale and retail trade	293.9	296.0	294.4	273.6	282.9	274.2	291.2
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	290.1	312.0	305.5	264.2	269.8	298.8	294.2
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	266.2	259.7	270.3	273.0	245.2	251.4	263.3
<i>All industry groups (d)</i>	<i>292.8</i>	<i>290.8</i>	<i>298.2</i>	<i>275.7</i>	<i>282.5</i>	<i>274.9</i>	<i>290.2</i>

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. (b) Figures subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3. (c) For mining, rates of wage used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (d) Excludes rural industry, and shipping and stevedoring. The former is not included in the Wage Rates Indexes and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of hourly wage rates are not available.

TABLE 8. - HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

<i>End of -</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
RATES OF WAGE (Cents)							
1972 -							
April	156.76	155.37	160.18	149.74	156.28	153.45	156.07
May	162.27	160.93	162.63	155.47	157.23	160.33	160.93
June	163.24	161.75	163.56	156.08	159.62	160.86	161.90
July	164.16	163.24	164.12	156.46	160.32	160.97	162.84
August	164.41	163.44	164.73	156.50	160.48	160.98	163.10
September	166.22	165.55	165.65	159.55	161.01	162.14	164.87
October	166.45	165.79	165.87	160.53	162.07	163.01	165.25
November	168.07	166.74	168.59	161.59	163.33	163.91	166.73
December	169.77	168.54	170.59	163.50	164.41	165.71	168.48
1973 -							
January	171.12	170.28	171.48	164.20	165.41	166.55	169.78
February	171.96	171.12	175.09	164.90	166.93	167.61	171.04
March	172.20	171.22	175.84	165.65	167.74	167.95	171.39
April	172.65	171.72	176.18	166.36	167.84	168.15	171.83
May	183.80	183.40	184.00	177.54	170.74	181.03	182.17
June	185.94	185.51	188.15	180.25	180.49	184.52	185.19
July	186.79	186.50	188.86	180.38	181.42	184.69	185.98
August	188.10	188.40	191.98	182.74	183.87	186.31	187.88
September	188.94	188.80	193.27	183.30	186.61	186.74	188.76
October	189.83	190.42	194.32	184.26	187.36	187.20	189.86
November	191.21	190.81	198.88	184.84	187.68	187.31	191.20
December	192.79	191.73	199.06	185.70	188.10	188.15	192.24
1974 -							
January	193.27	193.21	203.59	186.46	189.35	188.48	193.62
February	193.90	193.86	203.83	186.79	190.31	188.73	194.19
March	197.21	194.11	208.46	187.40	190.83	188.82	196.28
April	207.15	205.73	211.01	195.03	199.86	194.49	205.29
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average hourly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
1972 -							
April	221.6	219.6	226.4	211.6	220.9	216.9	220.6
May	229.4	227.5	229.9	219.7	222.2	226.6	227.5
June	230.7	228.6	231.2	220.6	225.6	227.4	228.8
July	232.0	230.7	232.0	221.1	226.6	227.5	230.2
August	232.4	231.0	232.8	221.2	226.8	227.5	230.5
September	234.9	234.0	234.1	225.5	227.6	229.2	233.0
October	235.3	234.3	234.5	226.9	229.1	230.4	233.6
November	237.6	235.7	238.3	228.4	230.9	231.7	235.7
December	240.0	238.2	241.1	231.1	232.4	234.2	238.1
1973 -							
January	241.9	240.7	242.4	232.1	233.8	235.4	240.0
February	243.1	241.9	247.5	233.1	235.9	236.9	241.7
March	243.4	242.0	248.5	234.1	237.1	237.4	242.2
April	244.0	242.7	249.0	235.1	237.2	237.7	242.9
May	259.8	259.2	260.1	250.9	241.3	255.9	257.5
June	262.8	262.2	265.9	254.8	255.1	260.8	261.8
July	264.0	263.6	266.9	255.0	256.4	261.0	262.9
August	265.9	266.3	271.3	258.3	259.9	263.3	265.6
September	267.1	266.9	273.2	259.1	263.8	263.9	266.8
October	268.3	269.1	274.7	260.4	264.8	264.6	268.3
November	270.3	269.7	281.1	261.3	265.3	264.8	270.3
December	272.5	271.0	281.4	262.5	265.9	265.9	271.7
1974 -							
January	273.2	273.1	287.8	263.5	267.6	266.4	273.7
February	274.1	274.0	288.1	264.0	269.0	266.8	274.5
March	278.7	274.4	294.6	264.9	269.7	266.9	277.4
April	292.8	290.8	298.2	275.7	282.5	274.9	290.2

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. Excludes rural industry, and shipping and stevedoring. The former is not included in the Wage Rates Indexes and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of hourly wage rates are not available. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision — see paragraph 14, page 3.

TABLE 9. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 APRIL 1974 (b)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (\$)							
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	68.39	65.03	67.80	58.80	64.49	62.52	66.05
Textiles, clothing and footwear	64.74	63.31	62.80	63.30	64.91	62.37	63.85
Food, drink and tobacco	68.00	60.76	65.52	55.41	56.80	57.59	63.15
Other manufacturing	63.13	61.58	67.69	59.22	60.98	59.28	62.58
All manufacturing groups	65.49	62.95	65.02	59.53	62.13	60.38	63.88
Transport and communication	72.58	72.92	79.04	73.73	75.71	81.52	74.14
Wholesale and retail trade	74.01	70.98	71.36	61.97	69.60	63.89	71.09
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	66.65	81.86	68.03	60.54	66.20	67.65	70.98
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	67.22	63.69	58.63	67.39	65.42	61.33	65.01
All industry groups (c)	68.32	66.91	67.81	62.20	66.94	63.33	67.17
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	343.5	326.7	340.6	295.4	323.9	314.0	331.8
Textiles, clothing and footwear	325.2	318.0	315.5	318.0	326.0	313.3	320.7
Food, drink and tobacco	341.5	305.2	329.1	278.3	285.3	289.3	317.2
Other manufacturing	317.1	309.3	340.0	297.5	306.3	297.8	314.4
All manufacturing groups	329.0	316.2	326.6	299.0	312.1	303.3	320.9
Transport and communication	364.6	366.3	397.0	370.3	380.3	409.5	372.4
Wholesale and retail trade	371.7	356.5	358.5	311.3	349.6	320.9	357.1
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	334.8	411.2	341.7	304.1	332.6	339.8	356.6
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	337.6	319.9	294.5	338.5	328.6	308.0	326.5
All industry groups (c)	343.2	336.1	340.6	312.4	336.2	318.1	337.4

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. (b) Figures subject to revision — see paragraph 14, page 3. (c) Excludes rural industry; mining and quarrying; and building and construction.

TABLE 10. - HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 APRIL 1974 (b)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (Cents)							
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	171.12	163.12	169.50	147.01	161.22	156.30	165.37
Textiles, clothing and footwear	162.05	158.27	157.01	158.25	162.27	155.92	159.69
Food, drink and tobacco	169.99	151.89	163.80	138.53	142.00	143.98	157.87
Other manufacturing	158.65	154.16	169.21	148.57	152.46	148.20	156.96
All manufacturing groups	164.04	157.48	162.56	148.95	155.31	150.95	159.88
Transport and communication	190.80	192.20	209.07	194.86	199.94	224.70	195.57
Wholesale and retail trade	187.11	177.44	178.41	154.93	173.99	159.72	178.52
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	173.14	208.57	173.38	154.48	167.87	179.57	182.37
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	170.58	159.46	146.93	169.11	163.88	153.80	163.84
All industry groups (c)	172.84	168.09	170.81	156.41	168.25	159.82	169.33
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average hourly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	341.1	325.1	337.8	293.0	321.3	311.5	329.6
Textiles, clothing and footwear	323.0	315.5	313.0	315.4	323.4	310.8	318.3
Food, drink and tobacco	338.8	302.8	326.5	276.1	283.0	287.0	314.7
Other manufacturing	316.2	307.3	337.3	296.1	303.9	295.4	312.8
All manufacturing groups	327.0	313.9	324.0	296.9	309.6	300.9	318.7
Transport and communication	380.3	383.1	416.7	388.4	398.5	447.9	389.8
Wholesale and retail trade	372.9	353.7	355.6	308.8	346.8	318.4	355.8
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	345.1	415.7	345.6	307.9	334.6	357.9	363.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	340.0	317.8	292.9	337.1	326.7	306.6	326.6
All industry groups (c)	344.5	335.0	340.5	311.8	335.4	318.6	337.5

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. (b) Figures subject to revision — see paragraph 14, page 3. (c) Excludes rural industry; mining and quarrying; and building and construction.

TABLE 11. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

End of -	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (\$)							
1972 -							
April	49.93	46.76	47.17	44.92	47.35	45.56	48.00
May	51.99	48.87	48.62	46.96	47.96	47.56	49.93
June	52.10	49.80	48.68	46.96	49.21	47.56	50.35
July	52.26	50.19	49.36	47.23	49.39	47.76	50.66
August	52.37	50.21	49.38	47.30	49.67	47.79	50.73
September	52.61	50.60	49.98	49.78	49.69	47.83	51.20
October	52.66	50.71	50.24	50.14	50.62	47.88	51.36
November	52.75	50.92	52.08	50.32	50.81	48.81	51.71
December	53.01	51.10	52.27	50.50	51.80	49.07	51.97
1973 -							
January	53.76	51.88	52.38	50.70	51.88	49.36	52.58
February	53.91	51.91	53.19	50.85	52.13	49.47	52.76
March	54.17	51.93	53.31	51.56	52.44	49.47	52.96
April	54.93	52.65	53.88	52.19	53.01	49.85	53.66
May	59.39	58.31	56.81	56.98	54.78	57.74	58.31
June	59.67	58.57	57.18	57.84	57.73	57.89	58.77
July	60.59	58.88	57.22	57.91	57.88	58.27	59.28
August	60.80	59.21	58.10	58.18	58.54	58.55	59.63
September	62.00	59.25	58.82	58.18	60.56	58.55	60.33
October	63.43	60.87	59.44	58.69	61.80	59.16	61.64
November	65.53	61.17	62.30	59.02	62.21	59.41	62.97
December	66.89	62.56	63.78	60.02	63.42	60.55	64.31
1974 -							
January	66.95	63.83	65.20	60.62	64.87	61.64	65.05
February	66.97	64.64	65.25	61.01	64.94	61.85	65.37
March	67.12	64.71	66.19	61.20	65.36	62.16	65.60
April	68.32	66.91	67.81	62.20	66.94	63.33	67.17
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
1972 -							
April	250.8	234.9	237.0	225.6	237.8	228.9	241.1
May	261.2	245.5	244.2	235.9	240.9	238.9	250.8
June	261.7	250.1	244.5	235.9	247.2	238.9	252.9
July	262.5	252.1	247.9	237.3	248.1	239.9	254.5
August	263.1	252.2	248.0	237.6	249.5	240.0	254.8
September	264.3	254.1	251.1	250.1	249.6	240.3	257.2
October	264.5	254.7	252.4	251.9	254.2	240.5	258.0
November	265.0	255.8	261.6	252.8	255.2	245.2	259.8
December	266.3	256.7	262.5	253.7	260.2	246.5	261.0
1973 -							
January	270.1	260.6	263.1	254.7	260.6	248.0	264.1
February	270.8	260.8	267.2	255.4	261.9	248.5	265.0
March	272.1	260.8	267.8	259.0	263.4	248.5	266.0
April	275.9	264.5	270.6	262.2	266.3	250.4	269.5
May	298.3	292.9	285.4	286.2	275.2	290.1	292.9
June	299.7	294.2	287.2	290.5	290.0	290.8	295.2
July	304.4	295.8	287.4	290.9	290.7	292.7	297.8
August	305.4	297.4	291.8	292.2	294.1	294.1	299.5
September	311.5	297.6	295.5	292.2	304.2	294.1	303.0
October	318.6	305.7	298.6	294.8	310.4	297.2	309.6
November	329.1	307.3	312.9	296.5	312.5	298.4	316.3
December	336.0	314.2	320.4	301.5	318.6	304.2	323.0
1974 -							
January	336.3	320.6	327.5	304.5	325.9	309.6	326.7
February	336.4	324.7	327.8	306.5	326.2	310.7	328.4
March	337.2	325.0	332.5	307.4	328.3	312.2	329.5
April	343.2	336.1	340.6	312.4	336.2	318.1	337.4

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. Excludes rural industry; mining and quarrying, and building and construction. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3.

TABLE 12. - HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

<i>End of -</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
RATES OF WAGE (Cents)							
1972 -							
April	126.34	117.45	118.83	112.95	119.02	114.98	120.99
May	131.54	122.76	122.48	118.09	120.54	120.04	125.86
June	131.81	125.09	122.63	118.09	123.70	120.04	126.93
July	132.23	126.09	124.33	118.77	124.14	120.53	127.70
August	132.50	126.13	124.38	118.96	124.85	120.60	127.88
September	133.10	127.10	125.89	125.19	124.91	120.71	129.07
October	133.22	127.39	126.55	126.09	127.23	120.83	129.48
November	133.46	127.92	131.19	126.54	127.72	123.19	130.35
December	134.12	128.37	131.66	127.00	130.20	123.83	131.00
1973 -							
January	136.02	130.32	131.94	127.51	130.40	124.57	132.54
February	136.39	130.41	133.98	127.87	131.03	124.86	133.00
March	137.06	130.45	134.27	129.65	131.80	124.86	133.49
April	138.97	132.27	135.70	131.25	133.25	125.82	135.25
May	150.27	146.48	143.11	143.29	137.71	145.73	146.99
June	150.96	147.12	144.03	145.45	145.12	146.11	148.14
July	153.30	147.92	144.13	145.62	145.49	147.05	149.44
August	153.82	148.74	146.35	146.30	147.15	147.75	150.31
September	156.87	148.85	148.16	146.30	152.22	147.75	152.08
October	160.48	152.90	149.72	147.58	155.33	149.30	155.38
November	165.79	153.67	156.92	148.43	156.36	149.92	158.72
December	169.23	157.15	160.65	150.93	159.42	152.82	162.11
1974 -							
January	169.39	160.34	164.23	152.44	163.06	155.56	163.97
February	169.44	162.38	164.37	153.43	163.22	156.10	164.78
March	169.82	162.55	166.72	153.89	164.28	156.88	165.35
April	172.84	168.09	170.81	156.41	168.25	159.82	169.33
INDEX NUMBERS							
(Base : Weighted average hourly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
1972 -							
April	251.8	234.1	236.8	225.1	237.2	229.2	241.2
May	262.2	244.7	244.1	235.4	240.3	239.3	250.9
June	262.7	249.3	244.4	235.4	246.6	239.3	253.0
July	263.6	251.3	247.8	236.7	247.4	240.2	254.5
August	264.1	251.4	247.9	237.1	248.9	240.4	254.9
September	265.3	253.3	250.9	249.5	249.0	240.6	257.3
October	265.5	253.9	252.2	251.3	253.6	240.8	258.1
November	266.0	255.0	261.5	252.2	254.6	245.5	259.8
December	267.3	255.9	262.4	253.1	259.5	246.8	261.1
1973 -							
January	271.1	259.8	263.0	254.1	259.9	248.3	264.2
February	271.8	259.9	267.1	254.9	261.2	248.9	265.1
March	273.2	260.0	267.6	258.4	262.7	248.9	266.1
April	277.0	263.6	270.5	261.6	265.6	250.8	269.6
May	299.5	292.0	285.2	285.6	274.5	290.5	293.0
June	300.9	293.2	287.1	289.9	289.3	291.2	295.3
July	305.6	294.8	287.3	290.2	290.0	293.1	297.9
August	306.6	296.5	291.7	291.6	293.3	294.5	299.6
September	312.7	296.7	295.3	291.6	303.4	294.5	303.1
October	319.9	304.8	298.4	294.2	309.6	297.6	309.7
November	330.4	306.3	312.8	295.8	311.7	298.8	316.4
December	337.3	313.2	320.2	300.8	317.8	304.6	323.1
1974 -							
January	337.6	319.6	327.3	303.9	325.0	310.1	326.8
February	337.7	323.7	327.6	305.8	325.3	311.1	328.4
March	338.5	324.0	332.3	306.7	327.5	312.7	329.6
April	344.5	335.0	340.5	311.8	335.4	318.6	337.5

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. Excludes rural industry; mining and quarrying; and building and construction. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision - see paragraph 14, page 3.

TABLE 13. - WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES (a)
FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS, ETC. (\$)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

<i>End of -</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
FEDERAL AWARDS, ETC. (b)							
1972 -							
April	46.73	45.88	49.73	47.13	48.49	45.60	46.63
May	48.82	48.07	51.99	49.22	50.61	47.61	48.77
June	48.82	48.07	51.99	49.22	50.72	47.61	48.78
July	49.11	48.29	52.72	49.53	51.33	47.94	49.08
August	49.15	48.32	52.78	49.58	51.50	48.00	49.12
September	49.52	48.63	52.91	50.12	51.50	48.08	49.45
October	49.62	48.74	53.13	50.47	51.62	48.18	49.58
November	49.83	49.09	53.64	50.92	52.32	48.52	49.89
December	50.40	49.38	53.82	51.33	52.75	48.76	50.30
1973 -							
January	50.80	49.54	54.15	51.35	52.75	49.35	50.57
February	51.03	49.60	54.35	51.56	52.88	49.57	50.72
March	51.03	49.60	54.35	51.56	52.98	49.57	50.73
April	52.62	50.78	56.12	52.25	54.13	50.33	52.07
May	56.98	55.74	60.20	57.40	58.65	56.61	56.76
June	57.50	56.19	60.80	58.28	59.41	56.85	57.28
July	57.78	56.27	60.89	58.43	59.41	56.85	57.44
August	58.12	56.68	62.24	59.10	60.13	57.41	57.92
September	58.23	56.71	62.24	59.10	60.40	57.41	57.98
October	59.62	58.45	63.88	60.16	61.71	58.63	59.50
November	59.93	58.99	64.60	60.99	62.47	59.12	59.98
December	62.12	61.43	67.00	62.77	64.80	61.33	62.26
1974 -							
January	62.26	61.53	67.19	62.93	64.93	61.72	62.40
February	62.30	61.64	67.31	63.00	65.01	62.15	62.48
March	62.56	61.77	67.40	63.33	66.09	62.60	62.71
April	65.17	64.94	69.87	65.34	68.41	64.93	65.49
STATE AWARDS, ETC. (b)							
1972 -							
April	52.63	47.88	46.14	43.40	46.97	45.52	49.16
May	54.65	49.89	47.26	45.41	47.08	47.52	50.91
June	54.85	51.99	47.35	45.41	48.72	47.52	51.69
July	54.91	52.61	48.00	45.65	48.75	47.58	52.00
August	55.07	52.62	48.00	45.75	49.07	47.58	52.10
September	55.20	53.09	48.79	49.55	49.10	47.58	52.70
October	55.20	53.22	49.07	49.91	50.28	47.58	52.88
November	55.20	53.26	51.45	49.91	50.32	49.11	53.26
December	55.20	53.29	51.64	49.94	51.48	49.37	53.39
1973 -							
January	56.25	54.85	51.67	50.26	51.59	49.37	54.28
February	56.32	54.86	52.72	50.36	51.88	49.37	54.49
March	56.81	54.89	52.88	51.55	52.26	49.37	54.85
April	56.87	55.04	52.97	52.15	52.64	49.37	55.00
May	61.42	61.57	55.44	56.70	53.50	58.88	59.63
June	61.49	61.59	55.71	57.54	57.18	58.94	60.03
July	62.95	62.21	55.73	57.55	57.38	59.69	60.85
August	63.04	62.42	56.43	57.55	58.01	59.69	61.09
September	65.17	62.48	57.44	57.55	60.61	59.69	62.33
October	66.63	63.95	57.64	57.68	61.82	59.69	63.46
November	70.22	63.95	61.37	57.68	62.12	59.69	65.50
December	70.89	64.00	62.47	58.13	62.97	59.78	66.05
1974 -							
January	70.89	66.75	64.39	59.04	64.85	61.56	67.30
February	70.89	68.45	64.42	59.65	64.91	61.56	67.82
March	70.95	68.45	65.70	59.74	65.12	61.72	68.05
April	70.95	69.43	66.98	60.05	66.45	61.72	68.61

(a) See paragraph 8, page 2. Excludes rural industry; mining and quarrying; and building and construction. For definitions, see paragraph 10, page 3. Figures for July 1972 and subsequent months are subject to revision — see paragraph 14, page 3. (b) The wage rates for these two categories may change at any time as a result of the transfer of particular awards or occupations from one jurisdiction to another.

II. BASIC WAGES, MINIMUM WAGES, AND INCREASES IN "TOTAL WAGES"

Information in this section gives details of basic wage rates (see below), rates of minimum wage for adult males and adult females (see below and page 19), and general increases in award "total wages" (page 19), prescribed in recent years in awards of Federal and State industrial tribunals. For further information on wage determination in Australia see the Official Year Books or the annual Labour Reports. The Appendix to *Labour Report No. 57, 1972* (pages 319-33) contains long-term tables of basic wage rates, tables of minimum wage for adult males, and details of general increases in award "total wages".

Federal Basic Wages. In June 1967 the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission decided to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967 (see page 19).

State Basic Wages. Basic wages operate in all States except Victoria where basic wages and margins were deleted from Wages Board determinations and wage rates expressed as total wages from July 1967 (see page 19).

TABLE 14. — STATE BASIC WAGES : WEEKLY RATES (\$)

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females			
NEW SOUTH WALES BASIC WAGE, SYDNEY RATES								
1972 19 May	41.10	32.00	1972 29 May	41.00	31.85			
1973 29 May (c)	44.40	35.10	1973 19 February	42.30	32.85			
1974 23 May (c)(d)	47.80	38.50	29 May (b)	44.20	34.90			
SOUTH AUSTRALIAN LIVING WAGE, ADELAIDE RATES								
1972 19 May	39.85	31.00	27 August	44.80	35.35			
1973 29 May (c) (d)	43.15	34.10	26 November	46.60	36.70			
1974 23 May (c) (d)	46.50	37.30	1974 11 March	48.20	37.90			
TASMANIAN BASIC WAGE, HOBART RATES								
1972 19 May (d)	41.00	31.90	27 May	49.40	38.80			
1973 29 May (c) (d)	43.50	34.40	QUEENSLAND BASIC WAGE, BRISBANE RATES (a)					
1974 23 May (c) (d)	46.00	36.90	1972 26 June	40.45	32.40			
WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BASIC WAGE, PERTH RATES (e)								
1973 8 June	44.00	36.00	1973 17 September	44.00	39.00			
1974 31 May	48.50	43.50	1974 31 May	48.50	43.50			

(a) Rates shown are operative in the Southern Division — Eastern District (including Brisbane). District allowances are added for other areas — see *Labour Report No. 57, 1972* (page 142). (b) In addition to the basic wage increases, margins in awards were increased by 2 per cent in May 1973. (c) Total award wages were increased by 2 per cent plus \$2.50 a week in May 1973 and May 1974 and are inclusive of the basic wage increases. (d) Rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (e) Some Western Australian State awards include provisions for additions to minimum wage rates for adult males equal to ten per cent of the sum of the basic wage and margins. These provisions were first prescribed in October 1970.

Federal Minimum Wages. In its decision in the Basic Wage, Margins and Total Wages Cases of 1966, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission inserted a provision in awards prescribing a minimum wage for adult males. This stated that no adult male employee shall be paid at less than the prescribed minimum rates as ordinary rates of pay in respect of the ordinary hours of work prescribed by the award. The weekly rates of minimum wage prescribed for adult males were the appropriate basic wages plus \$3.75 a week.

In its decision in the National Wage Case 1974, the Australian Conciliation and Arbitration Commission decided to award the same minimum wage to adult males and adult females. The minimum wage for adult males would be extended to adult females in three steps — 85 per cent of the male minimum wage would be payable to adult females from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 23 May 1974; 90 per cent from the beginning of the pay-period in which 30 September 1974 occurs; and 100 per cent from the beginning of the pay-period in which 30 June 1975 occurs.

**TABLE 15. — MINIMUM WAGE, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, WEEKLY RATES (\$)
AWARDS OF AUSTRALIAN CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION**

Date operative (a)	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin (b)
ADULT MALES								
1969 19 December	43.10	42.30	40.60	41.90	42.40	43.00	42.60	45.30
1971 1 January	47.10	46.30	44.60	45.90	46.40	47.00	46.60	49.30
1972 19 May	51.80	51.00	49.30	50.60	51.10	51.70	51.30	54.00
1973 29 May	60.80	60.00	58.30	59.60	60.10	60.70	60.30	63.00
1974 23 May	68.80	68.00	66.30	67.60	68.10	68.70	68.30	71.00
ADULT FEMALES								
1974 23 May	58.50	57.80	56.40	57.50	57.90	58.40	58.10	60.40

(a) Rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (b) Rates shown for Darwin are applicable in the Northern Territory north of the 20th parallel of south latitude. Rates for the Northern Territory south of this parallel are \$1.60 a week less for adult males.

State Minimum Wages. State awards in all States include provisions prescribing rates of minimum wage for adult males and adult females similar in concept to the Federal award provision of minimum wage (see page 18) and these rates are shown in the following table.

TABLE 16. - MINIMUM WAGE, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, WEEKLY RATES - STATE AWARDS (\$)

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females			
NEW SOUTH WALES								
1974 23 May (a)	68.80	58.50	1969 22 December	41.90	..			
VICTORIA			1971 4 January	45.90	..			
1969 19 December (a)	42.30	..	1972 19 May	50.60	..			
1971 1 January (a)	46.30	..	1973 29 May (a)	59.60	..			
1972 19 May (a)	51.00	..	1974 23 May (a)	67.60	57.50			
1973 29 May (a)	60.00	..	SOUTH AUSTRALIA					
1974 23 May (a)	68.00	57.80	1969 19 December	42.40	..			
QUEENSLAND (b)			1970 26 October	49.00	..			
1970 8 May	42.80	..	1971 26 October	51.50	..			
1971 4 January	46.80	..	1972 26 June	53.50	..			
1972 29 May	51.50	..	1973 8 June	57.00	..			
1973 19 February	52.80	..	1973 17 September	61.50	..			
29 May	60.50	..	1974 31 May	69.00	57.90			
27 August	61.10	..	WESTERN AUSTRALIA					
26 November	62.90	..	1969 19 December	42.40	..			
1974 11 March	64.50	..	1970 26 October	49.00	..			
27 May	68.50	58.23	1971 26 October	51.50	..			
			1972 26 June	53.50	..			
			1973 8 June	57.00	..			
			1973 17 September	61.50	..			
			1974 31 May	69.00	57.90			
			TASMANIA					
			1969 19 December (a)	43.00	..			
			1971 1 January (a)	47.00	..			
			1972 19 May (a)	51.70	..			
			1973 29 May (a)	60.70	..			
			1974 23 May (a)	68.70	58.40			

(a) Rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (b) Rates shown are operative in the Southern Division - Eastern District (incl. Brisbane). District allowances are added for other areas - see *Labour Report No. 57, 1972* (page 142) for allowances for adult males. Adult females receiving the minimum wage receive 85 per cent of these allowances.

Total Wages. All weekly rates of total wages for adult males and adult females in awards of the Australian Conciliation and Arbitration Commission and Victorian Wages Board determinations have generally been increased as set out below.

TABLE 17. - GENERAL INCREASES IN AWARD "TOTAL WAGES"

Date operative (a)	Adult males	Adult females
FEDERAL AWARDS		
1971 1 January	6 per cent	6 per cent
1972 19 May	\$2.00	\$2.00
1973 29 May	2 per cent plus \$2.50	2 per cent plus \$2.50
1974 23 May	2 per cent plus \$2.50	2 per cent plus \$2.50
VICTORIAN WAGES BOARD DETERMINATIONS		
1971 1 January	6 per cent	6 per cent
1972 19 May	\$2.00	\$2.00
1973 29 May	2 per cent plus \$2.50	2 per cent plus \$2.50
1974 23 May	2 per cent plus \$2.50	2 per cent plus \$2.50

(a) Operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown.

III. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

This section presents estimates of average weekly earnings of civilian wage and salary earners for Australia and each State. Seasonally adjusted figures are shown for Australia as a whole.

Definition of earnings

2. The earnings figures used in the calculation of the averages comprise award and over-award wages and salaries, the earnings of employees not covered by awards, overtime earnings, bonuses and allowances, commissions, directors' fees and payments made retrospectively or in advance during the quarter. Earnings of part-time as well as full-time employees, and of juniors as well as adults, are included.

Method of estimation

3. For industries other than agriculture and private domestic service, particulars of employment and wages and salaries are derived from payroll tax returns and from direct returns from government and some other bodies. These returns account for approximately 90 per cent of wage and salary earners in these industries, as published monthly in the bulletin *Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates are made for the unrecorded balance in terms of both numbers and earnings. The level of average earnings estimated for the unrecorded sector is approximately 80 per cent of the level shown by the direct returns. For agriculture and private domestic service, employment and earnings are estimated from other sources and are included in the calculations.

4. For employees reported on more than one payroll, all reported wage and salary earnings are included in calculation of the averages.

Male units

5. Particulars of wages and salaries paid are not available for males and females separately from the sources used for this series; average weekly earnings have therefore been calculated in terms of male units, i.e. total male employees plus a proportion of female employees, the proportion being derived from the estimated ratio of female to male average earnings. Different ratios of female to male average earnings are used for individual States, based on information from the annual surveys of weekly earnings and hours, from a sample survey carried out in November 1969 and from other sources. Ratios used for the current quarter are as follows: New South Wales (including the Australian Capital Territory) 62 per cent, Victoria 62, Queensland 58, South Australia (including the Northern Territory) 56, Western Australia 55 and Tasmania 58. As the number of male units used in calculating Australian average weekly earnings is the sum of the estimates for the States, a separate ratio for Australia is not used, but the weighted average of the State ratios is approximately 60 per cent. Changes in these ratios are necessary from time to time to reflect, for example, the extension of equal pay provisions, or appreciable and sustained changes in the levels of male overtime earnings. However, small differences in these ratios have relatively little effect on the earnings figures; a one per cent rise in the ratio reduces average weekly earnings of \$110 by about 50 cents.

6. For a number of reasons, average weekly earnings per employed male unit cannot be compared directly with the weekly wage rates shown in Tables 1 to 6. The figures in Tables 1 to 6 are weighted average minimum award, etc. rates payable to adult male wage earners in non-agricultural industry for a full week's work, at the end of each month or year. Those in Tables 18 and 19 represent actual average weekly earnings for all wage earners and salaried employees (whether adult or junior, full-time or part-time, casual, etc.) and are quarterly or annual averages.

Seasonally adjusted estimates

7. Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. For example, special payments, including prepayment for holiday periods, tend to raise the December quarter and to depress the March quarter averages. In addition, figures are affected by the varying number of pay-days in different quarters. Allowance for these variations, and for recurring seasonal influences, has been made in calculating the seasonally adjusted estimates for Australia shown in Table 18. The seasonal adjustment factors were derived from a series from which the influence of major changes in awards and determinations and estimates of the effects of pay-day variations had first been removed. While the seasonally adjusted series retains the effect of the major awards, etc. changes, the pay-day effect is excluded. A detailed description of the methods of seasonal adjustment is given in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1974* (Reference No. 1.10) to be issued shortly.

NOTE. At the 1971 population census all trainee teachers were for the first time classified as not in the labour force. Previously those enrolled at government teachers colleges (and in some cases at other institutions also) had been included. Trainees affected by the reclassification are excluded, together with their allowances, from the calculation of average weekly earnings from September quarter 1971. The effect of their exclusion was to increase average earnings figures in all States by approximately 30 cents.

Table 18. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (a) : AUSTRALIA

Quarter	Original \$	Seasonally adjusted (b) \$	Quarterly change (c) %	Annual change (d) %	Quarter	Original \$	Seasonally adjusted (b) \$	Quarterly change (c) %	Annual change (d) %
1966 - Sept.	60.90	60.80	+4.1	+6.3	1970 - Sept.	80.70	80.10	+1.6	+8.5
Dec.	63.10	60.70	-0.2	+5.7	Dec.	86.10	82.00	+2.4	+9.0
1967 - Mar.	59.30	61.90	+2.0	+6.7	1971 - Mar.	81.80	86.70	+5.7	+13.2
June	63.50	63.10	+1.9	+8.0	June	89.50	88.30	+1.8	+12.1
Sept.	64.20	64.40	+2.1	+5.9	Sept. (e)	90.00	90.20	(f)+1.8	(f)+12.2
Dec.	66.90	64.90	+0.8	+6.9	Dec.	96.00	91.70	+1.7	(f)+11.4
1968 - Mar.	63.10	65.90	+1.5	+6.5	1972 - Mar.	89.20	94.10	+2.6	(f)+8.2
June	67.10	66.80	+1.4	+5.9	June	96.70	95.20	+1.2	(f)+7.4
Sept.	67.60	67.80	+1.5	+5.3	Sept.	96.80	98.00	+2.9	+8.6
Dec.	72.30	70.00	+3.2	+7.9	Dec.	104.10	100.10	+2.1	+9.2
1969 - Mar.	68.30	71.30	+1.9	+8.2	1973 - Mar.	97.20	102.00	+1.9	+8.4
June	72.60	72.10	+1.1	+7.9	June	107.80	106.30	+4.2	+11.7
Sept.	73.90	73.80	+2.4	+8.8	Sept.	110.20	111.90	+5.3	+14.2
Dec.	78.70	75.20	+1.9	+7.4	Dec.	120.00	115.10	+2.9	+15.0
1970 - Mar.	72.50	76.60	+1.9	+7.4	1974 - Mar.	113.30	119.10	+3.5	+16.8
June	79.10	78.80	+2.9	+9.3					

(a) See explanation in paragraphs 3 to 5 on page 20. (b) Seasonally adjusted statistics for these and other series have been revised following the annual re-analysis of data. For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1974 (Reference No. 1.10) to be issued shortly. (c) Percentage change over previous quarter in seasonally adjusted series. (d) Percentage change over same quarter of previous year in seasonally adjusted series. (e) See NOTE above. (f) The change shown is calculated from figures adjusted to a comparable basis. See NOTE above.

Table 19. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (a) : STATES (\$)

Period	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
1966-67	63.50	63.90	57.10	57.60	59.20	58.40	61.70
1967-68	67.00	67.60	60.20	61.10	63.90	61.90	65.30
1968-69	72.70	72.10	64.30	65.20	68.80	65.60	70.20
1969-70	78.80	78.10	69.20	70.90	75.50	70.70	76.10
1970-71	87.70	86.10	77.70	78.20	84.80	78.40	84.50
1971-72 (d)	96.50	93.60	86.90	86.70	93.60	86.90	93.00
1972-73	105.20	102.50	96.90	94.30	99.00	94.50	101.50
1971 -							
Mar. qtr	84.70	83.40	75.70	76.20	82.70	74.40	81.80
June qtr	92.90	91.20	82.40	82.00	89.80	84.50	89.50
Sept. qtr (d)	92.70	91.30	83.10	85.00	92.90	82.10	90.00
Dec. qtr	100.10	96.60	89.30	88.80	96.30	90.00	96.00
1972 -							
Mar. qtr	92.70	88.90	84.00	83.40	91.00	83.70	89.20
June qtr	100.60	97.40	91.40	89.70	94.40	91.30	96.70
Sept. qtr	99.40	99.00	92.60	89.80	95.30	90.30	96.80
Dec. qtr	108.10	105.50	98.70	96.20	99.30	98.80	104.10
1973 -							
Mar. qtr	100.90	97.50	92.90	91.10	96.40	87.60	97.20
June qtr	112.20	107.90	103.50	100.00	104.90	100.90	107.80
Sept. qtr	112.60	112.50	104.40	105.20	108.70	101.70	110.20
Dec. qtr	124.40	120.90	114.10	113.00	115.00	(e)116.10	120.00
1974 -							
Mar. qtr	117.50	112.50	108.00	108.40	111.80	101.50	113.30

(a) See explanation in paragraphs 3 to 5 on page 20. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) See NOTE above. (e) Affected by increased holiday prepayments to teachers and a retrospective State Public Service award, as well as normal seasonal influences.

IV. SURVEYS OF WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS

General — Since 1960 a number of statistical surveys of wages and hours of work in Australia have been conducted. Each of these surveys is listed below and reference made to the publications containing detailed results. As these surveys were based on samples, the resultant estimates are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations which might occur by chance because only a sample of employers was surveyed. The extent of the detail published for these surveys including that shown in the following tables has been determined after considering estimated measures of sampling variability. In addition to affecting the results of each sample survey, sampling variability also affects comparison between each year's October survey results.

Survey of Wage Rates and Earnings, September 1960 — For results of this survey of marginal rates of wages and actual weekly earnings of full-time adult male employees see *Labour Report No. 50, 1962 and 1963* (pages 80-83).

Survey of Weekly Earnings, October 1961 — Results of this survey about the distribution of actual weekly earnings of full-time adult males were published in *Labour Report No. 50, 1962 and 1963* (pages 83-86).

Survey of Weekly Earnings, October 1965 — This survey obtained average weekly earnings for full-time adult and junior males in private and government employment; and for full-time adult males, the number in various weekly earnings groups, and a dissection of total weekly earnings into overtime earnings, ordinary time earnings at "award, etc. rates", and ordinary time earnings in excess of "award, etc. rates". For detailed results see *Labour Report No. 53, 1967* (pages 80-96).

Survey of Weekly Earnings and Hours, October 1962 to 1972 (excluding 1965) — The surveys of October 1962, 1963 and 1964 obtained figures of average weekly earnings, average weekly hours paid for, and average hourly earnings for adult and junior males and females in private employment, separately by industry groups and by States. In addition, the surveys since 1966 have also obtained details of average weekly overtime earnings and overtime hours for full-time male and female employees in private employment (other than managerial, etc. staff). The results of surveys shown in this bulletin are based on stratified random samples of private employers subject to pay-roll tax excluding those in rural industry and in private domestic service.

A summary of some of the results of the October 1972 survey together with some comparisons with the results of earlier October surveys are shown in Tables 20 to 24. For more detailed results and comparisons, particulars of scope, definition of terms used, and some interpretation of the meaning of the figures see statistical bulletin, *Survey of Weekly Earnings and Hours, October 1972* (Reference No. 6.1).

Survey of Weekly Earnings (Size Distribution), May 1971 — The object of this survey was to obtain, for private and government employees, estimates of the numbers and proportions of full-time adult male employees (paid for a full week) in various total weekly earnings groups, average weekly total earnings for these employees, and a dissection of average weekly total earnings into average weekly overtime earnings and average weekly ordinary time earnings. Separate details were obtained for (a) male managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff, and (b) other full-time adult male employees. Similar statistics were last obtained from a survey of weekly earnings in October 1965 (see above) but that survey did not have as wide an industry scope as this current survey. For detailed results, etc. of this survey, see *Labour Report No. 56, 1971* (pages 117-170).

TABLE 20. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL ETC. STAFF) (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1968 TO 1972 (c)
 (\$)

Manufacturing										
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.										
Last pay-period in -	Extracting, refining and founding of metals	Engineering and metal-working	Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Paper, printing, etc. (d)	Chemicals, paints, etc. (e)	All manufacturing groups	
Adult males										
October 1968	73.10	72.00	67.60	71.10	63.10	63.50	74.50	69.70	65.40	68.60
October 1969	79.20	75.10	71.90	74.90	68.30	68.50	79.60	73.90	71.70	73.30
October 1970	84.90	79.50	78.10	80.10	73.40	73.80	86.00	79.90	77.00	78.70
October 1971	92.50	91.30	89.30	91.00	82.10	83.70	94.20	92.10	86.40	88.90
October 1972	103.90	96.20	93.40	96.70	89.00	91.00	101.60	101.70	93.70	95.40
Junior males										
October 1968	40.20	34.90	34.00	35.50	31.10	32.80	34.50	37.10	32.20	34.20
October 1969	38.90	36.00	35.30	36.30	33.50	34.60	37.80	38.40	35.30	36.00
October 1970	45.90	38.40	36.40	39.10	36.30	37.30	41.30	40.60	35.80	38.50
October 1971	47.80	43.00	41.80	43.50	41.70	42.40	47.00	47.20	39.40	43.00
October 1972	53.20	45.80	44.90	46.80	44.30	47.20	50.90	53.60	42.90	46.50
Adult females										
October 1968	42.40	38.10	38.10	38.30	36.80	37.40	39.50	40.00	36.50	37.60
October 1969	45.60	42.00	42.40	42.30	40.50	40.40	41.90	42.70	40.70	41.20
October 1970	50.40	48.30	48.60	48.40	42.60	43.90	46.40	47.20	44.90	45.20
October 1971	59.20	57.40	58.10	57.60	49.40	51.20	52.90	55.60	52.10	53.00
October 1972	65.60	64.10	65.90	64.40	53.90	57.90	59.10	61.90	58.70	58.80
Junior females										
October 1968	30.80	26.40	26.70	26.90	21.80	24.80	25.60	29.00	24.40	24.40
October 1969	32.80	29.40	30.20	29.90	23.80	27.20	28.20	31.00	28.50	27.00
October 1970	35.60	32.20	32.10	32.50	26.20	29.10	29.80	31.70	29.30	29.20
October 1971	40.20	38.30	38.60	38.60	30.80	34.10	33.70	38.80	33.40	34.10
October 1972	44.40	42.20	44.40	42.80	33.20	38.40	36.20	43.50	39.90	37.60
Non-manufacturing										
Last pay-period in -	Mining and quarrying	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Finance and property	Wholesale trade, etc. (f)	Retail trade	Other industries (g)	non-manufacturing groups	All industry groups (h)	
Adult males										
October 1968	85.60	77.50	74.00	70.50	63.70	59.80	65.20	69.40	69.00	
October 1969	95.50	80.20	81.60	79.80	68.90	62.90	71.00	74.90	74.00	
October 1970	104.00	90.40	90.00	83.60	74.20	66.80	77.00	81.60	80.00	
October 1971	118.10	102.90	96.10	89.40	81.60	76.20	85.30	90.50	89.60	
October 1972	125.30	107.10	104.30	99.80	88.20	80.80	91.20	96.70	96.00	
Junior males										
October 1968	47.90	36.30	36.10	35.20	31.40	31.30	32.90	33.30	33.80	
October 1969	52.30	36.50	39.30	39.70	34.40	32.20	36.50	35.70	35.80	
October 1970	53.00	41.60	43.30	43.10	37.00	34.70	40.30	38.90	38.70	
October 1971	61.60	48.30	49.20	47.10	39.90	37.70	45.30	43.20	43.10	
October 1972	68.00	50.60	52.50	53.00	44.80	42.60	47.60	47.40	47.00	
Adult females										
October 1968	50.00	43.40	44.30	44.00	41.10	39.70	40.80	41.20	39.30	
October 1969	54.70	46.90	48.80	49.90	45.90	43.10	45.10	45.50	43.20	
October 1970	58.90	52.50	55.10	54.30	49.90	45.80	50.30	49.70	47.30	
October 1971	65.90	59.30	61.60	60.10	55.80	51.90	57.40	56.10	54.40	
October 1972	70.30	64.30	67.80	67.20	61.50	59.20	63.70	62.70	60.70	
Junior females										
October 1968	33.40	28.20	28.30	28.30	26.70	24.60	25.90	26.20	25.60	
October 1969	36.40	32.40	33.30	33.50	30.00	26.10	29.40	29.40	28.60	
October 1970	37.80	32.70	33.70	37.20	31.60	28.50	32.90	32.20	31.30	
October 1971	43.60	37.10	37.90	39.80	36.10	32.10	37.20	35.90	35.40	
October 1972	46.10	37.90	42.10	44.10	40.50	36.10	40.10	39.80	39.20	

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See also text on page 22. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year. (d) Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography. (e) Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils. (f) Wholesale trade and primary produce dealing, etc. (g) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (h) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

TABLE 21. - AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL ETC. STAFF) (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1968 TO 1972 (c)

Last pay-period in -	Manufacturing									All manufacturing groups	
	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.										
	Extracting, refining and founding of metals	Engineering and metal-working	Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Paper, printing, etc. (d)	Chemicals, paints, etc. (e)	Other		
Adult males											
October 1968	44.8	44.8	41.9	44.1	43.2	43.6	42.1	43.5	43.8	43.7	
October 1969	45.5	44.7	43.2	44.5	43.8	43.7	42.7	43.0	44.3	44.1	
October 1970	45.0	44.8	43.0	44.4	43.6	43.6	42.7	42.9	44.2	44.0	
October 1971	43.8	44.1	42.6	43.7	43.7	43.6	42.3	42.5	43.8	43.5	
October 1972	44.0	43.3	42.2	43.1	43.4	43.2	42.5	42.9	43.9	43.2	
Junior males											
October 1968	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.4	40.8	41.7	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.2	
October 1969	41.7	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.3	40.7	41.6	41.3	
October 1970	42.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	40.4	40.7	41.2	40.6	40.4	41.1	
October 1971	40.3	41.4	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.5	40.1	40.8	
October 1972	40.4	40.4	39.8	40.3	39.8	40.4	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.4	
Adult females											
October 1968	40.0	39.4	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.7	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.3	
October 1969	40.6	40.3	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.8	39.8	
October 1970	40.5	40.5	39.5	40.3	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7	
October 1971	39.7	40.2	39.9	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.2	39.8	39.6	
October 1972	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.3	39.8	39.7	38.6	39.7	39.6	
Junior females											
October 1968	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.3	38.3	39.4	39.6	39.0	39.2	39.0	
October 1969	40.2	38.9	39.5	39.2	38.8	39.1	39.6	38.7	39.2	39.1	
October 1970	40.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.5	38.9	39.5	38.6	38.8	39.3	
October 1971	39.7	39.5	39.7	39.6	38.8	38.8	39.3	39.0	38.8	39.0	
October 1972	39.3	39.4	39.7	39.4	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.5	39.8	39.0	
Non-manufacturing											
Last pay-period in -	Mining and quarrying	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Finance and property	Wholesale trade, etc. (f)	Retail trade	Other industries (g)	All non-manufacturing groups	All industry groups (h)		
	Adult males										
October 1968	43.4	45.2	45.8	38.7	41.3	41.8	41.9	42.7	43.3		
October 1969	44.8	44.6	46.6	38.6	41.7	41.6	42.2	42.9	43.6		
October 1970	44.8	44.8	46.1	38.5	41.9	41.8	42.2	43.0	43.5		
October 1971	44.0	45.6	44.9	38.9	41.7	41.4	42.0	42.8	43.2		
October 1972	43.5	44.2	44.1	39.3	41.5	41.5	42.1	42.4	42.9		
Junior males											
October 1968	41.7	41.0	41.9	38.7	40.5	41.3	39.7	40.5	40.9		
October 1969	42.2	40.8	42.3	38.7	40.6	41.4	39.5	40.5	40.9		
October 1970	42.2	41.8	42.1	39.0	40.4	41.1	39.6	40.6	40.8		
October 1971	41.6	41.6	41.4	39.0	40.2	40.8	39.7	40.4	40.6		
October 1972	41.6	40.8	41.9	39.0	40.6	41.0	39.7	40.5	40.5		
Adult females											
October 1968	39.4	39.0	39.5	38.0	38.7	39.2	38.9	38.9	39.1		
October 1969	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.0	38.8	39.5	39.0	39.0	39.4		
October 1970	38.9	39.4	39.3	37.9	38.7	39.3	39.1	38.9	39.4		
October 1971	39.0	39.3	39.4	37.8	38.7	39.5	38.9	38.9	39.3		
October 1972	38.9	39.1	39.5	37.7	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.9	39.3		
Junior females											
October 1968	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.1	38.8	39.9	38.1	39.0	39.0		
October 1969	39.3	39.6	38.9	38.1	38.9	39.8	38.1	39.0	39.0		
October 1970	38.5	39.6	39.4	38.4	38.8	39.7	37.8	38.9	39.0		
October 1971	38.6	39.4	39.3	38.5	38.8	39.8	38.0	39.0	39.0		
October 1972	38.8	39.6	39.4	38.1	39.1	39.8	37.7	38.9	38.9		

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See also text on page 22. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year. (d) Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography. (e) Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils. (f) Wholesale trade and primary produce dealing, etc. (g) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (h) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

TABLE 22. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS PAID FOR, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT
 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)
 ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (b) : STATES, OCTOBER 1967 TO 1972 (c)

Last pay-period in -	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (d)
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)							
<i>Adult males</i>							
October 1967	65.70	65.20	62.10	60.90	65.10	62.20	64.60
October 1968	70.80	69.00	64.70	64.60	73.00	65.50	69.00
October 1969	76.10	73.60	70.90	68.90	77.30	69.60	74.00
October 1970	82.00	79.10	77.40	74.20	85.20	74.90	80.00
October 1971	92.40	87.60	87.00	83.70	96.10	83.60	89.60
October 1972	99.60	94.90	92.90	89.50	98.50	88.40	96.00
<i>Junior males</i>							
October 1967	32.20	32.00	31.50	30.30	28.80	30.90	31.50
October 1968	34.50	34.60	33.50	31.70	31.20	32.40	33.80
October 1969	36.40	37.00	34.40	34.40	34.30	34.50	35.80
October 1970	40.00	39.60	36.20	36.40	37.90	37.90	38.70
October 1971	44.30	44.30	42.10	40.60	39.60	41.80	43.10
October 1972	48.70	47.80	46.10	46.00	41.80	44.30	47.00
<i>Adult females</i>							
October 1967	38.40	37.60	36.10	35.80	36.20	35.70	37.60
October 1968	40.20	39.20	37.30	37.20	38.60	37.90	39.30
October 1969	44.90	42.50	41.60	39.90	43.40	40.00	43.20
October 1970	49.30	46.40	44.90	43.60	47.40	43.60	47.30
October 1971	57.20	53.00	50.90	50.70	52.00	50.40	54.40
October 1972	63.90	59.50	56.60	56.40	57.30	55.30	60.70
<i>Junior females</i>							
October 1967	25.50	25.70	23.20	23.70	22.70	23.80	24.80
October 1968	26.50	26.90	23.20	23.90	23.90	24.50	25.60
October 1969	29.60	29.90	26.10	27.00	27.30	26.60	28.60
October 1970	32.30	33.10	29.10	28.60	30.00	28.70	31.30
October 1971	36.80	36.80	32.50	33.30	33.70	33.20	35.40
October 1972	40.90	40.70	36.90	37.70	36.00	35.10	39.20
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR							
<i>Adult males</i>							
October 1967	43.0	43.3	42.9	43.1	44.2	42.0	43.1
October 1968	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.8	45.8	42.0	43.3
October 1969	43.5	43.6	43.0	43.5	45.5	42.2	43.6
October 1970	43.6	43.5	42.9	43.2	45.4	42.0	43.5
October 1971	43.0	43.0	43.2	42.7	45.8	41.7	43.2
October 1972	42.8	43.0	42.3	42.7	44.2	41.7	42.9
<i>Junior males</i>							
October 1967	40.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	40.4	40.9
October 1968	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.5	40.7	40.9
October 1969	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.8	40.2	40.9
October 1970	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.3	41.9	40.6	40.8
October 1971	40.2	40.6	40.4	41.0	41.9	40.4	40.6
October 1972	40.1	40.8	40.2	41.2	41.0	40.0	40.5
<i>Adult females</i>							
October 1967	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.6	38.8	39.2
October 1968	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.9	39.5	38.9	39.1
October 1969	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.9	38.9	39.4
October 1970	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.1	39.4
October 1971	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	38.9	39.3
October 1972	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.1	39.3
<i>Junior females</i>							
October 1967	38.9	38.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	38.9	39.0
October 1968	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.0
October 1969	38.7	38.7	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.0	39.0
October 1970	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.0
October 1971	38.8	38.9	39.4	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.0
October 1972	38.9	38.7	39.3	39.0	38.9	39.3	38.9

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See also text on page 22. (b) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (c) Last pay-period in October each year. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 23. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS AND HOURS PAID FOR (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b)
INDUSTRY GROUPS: AUSTRALIA (c), OCTOBER 1967 TO 1972 (d)

Last pay-period in -	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing			All industry groups (e)		
	Overtime (a)	Ordinary time	Total	Overtime (a)	Ordinary time	Total	Overtime (a)	Ordinary time	Total
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)									
<i>Adult males</i>									
October 1967	10.10	54.40	64.50	7.40	57.30	64.70	9.00	55.70	64.60
October 1968	11.00	57.60	68.60	9.00	60.40	69.40	10.10	58.80	69.00
October 1969	12.40	61.00	73.30	10.30	64.60	74.90	11.50	62.50	74.00
October 1970	13.20	65.40	78.70	11.50	70.00	81.60	12.50	67.50	80.00
October 1971	14.20	74.70	88.90	12.50	78.10	90.50	13.40	76.20	89.60
October 1972	14.60	80.80	95.40	12.30	84.40	96.70	13.60	82.40	96.00
<i>Junior males</i>									
October 1967	3.20	28.90	32.00	1.70	29.30	31.10	2.40	29.10	31.50
October 1968	3.40	30.90	34.20	2.00	31.40	33.30	2.70	31.10	33.80
October 1969	3.60	32.30	36.00	2.00	33.70	35.70	2.80	33.00	35.80
October 1970	3.80	34.60	38.50	2.70	36.20	38.90	3.20	35.50	38.70
October 1971	3.90	39.10	43.00	2.60	40.60	43.20	3.20	39.90	43.10
October 1972	4.00	42.60	46.50	2.80	44.60	47.40	3.40	43.60	47.00
<i>Adult females</i>									
October 1967	2.00	34.30	36.30	0.90	38.20	39.20	1.50	36.10	37.60
October 1968	2.20	35.40	37.60	1.10	40.20	41.20	1.70	37.60	39.30
October 1969	2.70	38.50	41.20	1.30	44.20	45.50	2.10	41.20	43.20
October 1970	3.20	42.10	45.20	1.50	48.20	49.70	2.40	45.00	47.30
October 1971	3.40	49.50	53.00	1.60	54.50	56.10	2.60	51.90	54.40
October 1972	3.70	55.00	58.80	1.80	60.80	62.70	2.80	57.90	60.70
<i>Junior females</i>									
October 1967	0.80	22.80	23.70	0.40	25.00	25.40	0.50	24.30	24.80
October 1968	0.90	23.50	24.40	0.40	25.80	26.20	0.60	25.00	25.60
October 1969	1.10	25.90	27.00	0.60	28.80	29.40	0.80	27.90	28.60
October 1970	1.20	28.00	29.20	0.80	31.30	32.20	0.90	30.40	31.30
October 1971	1.20	32.80	34.10	0.70	35.20	35.90	0.80	34.60	35.40
October 1972	1.40	36.20	37.60	0.70	39.10	39.80	0.90	38.30	39.20
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR									
<i>Adult males</i>									
October 1967	5.0	38.8	43.7	3.4	38.9	42.4	4.3	38.8	43.1
October 1968	5.0	38.7	43.7	4.0	38.7	42.7	4.6	38.7	43.3
October 1969	5.5	38.6	44.1	4.3	38.7	42.9	4.9	38.7	43.6
October 1970	5.4	38.6	44.0	4.4	38.6	43.0	4.9	38.6	43.5
October 1971	5.0	38.5	43.5	4.2	38.6	42.8	4.6	38.5	43.2
October 1972	4.8	38.5	43.2	3.8	38.6	42.4	4.3	38.5	42.9
<i>Junior males</i>									
October 1967	2.7	38.6	41.3	1.5	39.1	40.5	2.1	38.8	40.9
October 1968	2.7	38.6	41.2	1.6	39.0	40.5	2.1	38.8	40.9
October 1969	2.7	38.5	41.3	1.5	39.0	40.5	2.1	38.8	40.9
October 1970	2.6	38.4	41.1	1.8	38.8	40.6	2.2	38.6	40.8
October 1971	2.4	38.5	40.8	1.6	38.8	40.4	2.0	38.7	40.6
October 1972	2.2	38.2	40.4	1.6	39.0	40.5	1.9	38.6	40.5
<i>Adult females</i>									
October 1967	1.5	37.8	39.3	0.7	38.3	39.0	1.1	38.0	39.2
October 1968	1.6	37.7	39.3	0.7	38.2	38.9	1.2	37.9	39.1
October 1969	1.9	37.9	39.3	0.8	38.2	39.0	1.4	38.1	39.4
October 1970	1.9	37.8	39.7	0.8	38.1	38.9	1.4	37.9	39.4
October 1971	1.8	37.8	39.6	0.8	38.1	38.9	1.3	38.0	39.3
October 1972	1.8	37.8	39.6	0.8	38.1	38.9	1.3	38.0	39.3
<i>Junior females</i>									
October 1967	0.9	38.3	39.2	0.4	38.5	38.9	0.6	38.4	39.0
October 1968	1.0	38.0	39.0	0.4	38.5	39.0	0.6	38.4	39.0
October 1969	1.1	37.9	39.1	0.5	38.4	39.0	0.7	38.3	39.0
October 1970	1.1	38.1	39.3	0.6	38.3	38.9	0.8	38.3	39.0
October 1971	1.0	38.1	39.0	0.5	38.5	39.0	0.6	38.4	39.0
October 1972	1.0	38.0	39.0	0.5	38.5	38.9	0.6	38.4	38.9

(a) Averages for all employees represented in the estimates whether or not they worked overtime. (b) Private employees. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See also text on page 22. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October each year. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

TABLE 24. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME MALE MANAGERIAL EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF (a), OCTOBER 1967 TO 1972 (b)
(\$)

INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (c)										
Manufacturing										
Last pay-period in -	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.									
	Extracting, refining and founding of metals	Engineering and metal-working	Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Food, drink and tobacco	Paper, printing, etc. (d)	Chemicals, paints, etc. (e)	Other	Manufacturing groups
October 1967	120.20	104.60	107.20	106.60	100.60	98.00	109.90	112.90	101.40	104.60
October 1968	129.40	111.20	109.90	112.60	103.20	103.40	111.40	119.90	106.60	109.80
October 1969	135.10	118.30	117.00	119.40	114.80	112.40	117.90	126.80	112.70	117.20
October 1970	148.50	127.70	124.30	129.00	120.80	123.90	127.80	133.40	128.00	127.60
October 1971	157.50	141.30	137.70	142.10	136.50	138.70	142.70	153.00	136.50	141.00
October 1972	171.40	150.00	142.40	150.30	142.70	146.70	151.60	167.30	145.30	149.50
Non-manufacturing										
Last pay-period in -	Mining and quarrying	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Finance and property	Wholesale trade, etc. (f)	Retail trade	Other industries (g)	Non-manufacturing groups	All industry groups (h)	
October 1967	134.90	103.00	103.60	110.80	105.30	84.50	102.10	101.60	102.90	
October 1968	137.50	105.30	109.80	118.00	110.00	88.10	107.50	106.70	108.10	
October 1969	147.40	117.10	116.20	130.30	118.40	97.00	114.80	116.60	116.90	
October 1970	161.90	130.50	124.50	156.80	125.60	105.70	124.80	129.40	128.70	
October 1971	177.00	140.40	137.00	154.30	136.70	114.10	134.20	136.90	138.50	
October 1972	190.00	150.60	143.10	173.40	146.40	124.70	138.70	147.40	148.20	
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (h), STATES										
Last pay-period in -	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)			
October 1967	105.70	106.50	93.20	92.70	96.50	93.40	102.90			
October 1968	111.20	111.30	98.60	97.60	102.20	98.00	108.10			
October 1969	121.00	118.70	105.90	106.10	113.20	107.30	116.90			
October 1970	134.40	130.40	116.60	114.00	123.50	115.70	128.70			
October 1971	145.70	138.90	127.40	123.50	134.10	126.70	138.50			
October 1972	155.30	150.00	136.30	133.70	141.60	132.20	148.20			

(a) Private employees only. Includes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See also text on page 22. (b) Last pay-period in October each year. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography. (e) Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils. (f) Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc. (g) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (h) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr G. Laurie on 63 9111 extension 2055 (for Section III statistics telephone Mr A. Gray 63 9111 extension 2350) or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.